

Note: The "Total" column represents responses from students in all grades surveyed. (In order to preserve individual student anonymity, the grade must have a minimum of ten students reporting data. The "Total" sample may contain additional data from grades that did not make the anonymity cutoff, and so may exceed the sum of the individual grade columns displayed.)

PNA Question	Response	2008				2010				2012									
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N						
DEMOGRAPHICS																			
Are you:	Male					53.7	51	45.1	32		50.0	85	58.7	37	51.6	33		55.1	70
	Female					46.3	44	54.9	39		50.0	85	41.3	26	48.4	31		44.9	57
How old are you?	10 or younger					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	11					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	12					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	13					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	14					1.0	1	0.0	0		2.9	5	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	15					34.4	33	0.0	0		19.2	33	18.2	12	0.0	0		9.2	12
	16					56.2	54	0.0	0		31.4	54	72.7	48	1.6	1		37.7	49
	17					6.2	6	36.1	26		18.6	32	9.1	6	43.8	28		26.2	34
	18					2.1	2	62.5	45		27.3	47	0.0	0	48.4	31		23.8	31
	19 or older					0.0	0	1.4	1		0.6	1	0.0	0	6.2	4		3.1	4
What grade are you in?	6					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	7					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	8					0.0	0	0.0	0		2.3	4	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	9					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	10					100.0	96	0.0	0		55.8	96	100.0	66	0.0	0		50.8	66
	11					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	12					0.0	0	100.0	72		41.9	72	0.0	0	100.0	64		49.2	64
What is your race? (Select one or more)																			
Crosstab reports show the number of individuals marking each ethnicity category, whereas profile reports group students marking more than one category as "Multi-racial." Due to this, ethnicity data in profile reports will differ from crosstab data.	American Indian or Alaska Native					64.6	62	65.3	47		65.7	113	48.5	32	54.7	35		51.5	67
	Asian					0.0	0	1.4	1		0.6	1	3.0	2	0.0	0		1.5	2
	Black, or African American					0.0	0	1.4	1		0.6	1	3.0	2	0.0	0		1.5	2
	Hispanic or Latino					6.2	6	1.4	1		4.1	7	13.6	9	4.7	3		9.2	12
	Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0	1.5	1	0.0	0		0.8	1
	White					37.5	36	45.8	33		40.1	69	48.5	32	43.8	28		46.2	60
Think of the adults you live with. What is the highest level of schooling any of them completed?	Completed grade school or less					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.6	1	4.6	3	1.6	1		3.1	4
	Some high school					5.2	5	2.8	2		4.7	8	7.7	5	7.9	5		7.8	10
	Completed high school					17.7	17	18.3	13		17.5	30	18.5	12	19.0	12		18.8	24
	Some college					30.2	29	26.8	19		28.7	49	21.5	14	34.9	22		28.1	36
	Completed college					32.3	31	40.8	29		35.7	61	30.8	20	27.0	17		28.9	37
	Graduate or professional school after college					6.2	6	11.3	8		8.2	14	10.8	7	7.9	5		9.4	12
	Don't know					8.3	8	0.0	0		4.7	8	6.2	4	1.6	1		3.9	5
	Does not apply					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2008				2010				2012			
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)	Mother					76.0	73	87.5	63			81.4	140
	Stepmother					4.2	4	4.2	3			6.1	4
	Father					55.2	53	63.9	46			62.1	41
	Stepfather					11.5	11	12.5	9			13.6	9
	Foster Parents(s)					1.0	1	0.0	0			0.0	0
	Grandparent(s)					12.5	12	8.3	6			13.6	9
	Aunt					8.3	8	2.8	2			4.5	3
	Uncle					8.3	8	2.8	2			7.6	5
	Other Adult(s)					3.1	3	2.8	2			1.5	1
	Brother(s)					43.8	42	45.8	33			48.5	32
	Stepbrother(s)					3.1	3	1.4	1			0.0	0
	Sister(s)					40.6	39	44.4	32			36.4	24
	Stepsister(s)					4.2	4	1.4	1			1.5	1
	Other children					13.5	13	12.5	9			7.6	5
COMMUNITY: Low Neighborhood Attachment													
If I had to move, I would miss the neighborhood I now live in.	NO!					13.5	13	17.7	11			16.9	11
	no					29.2	28	29.0	18			20.0	13
	yes					27.1	26	33.9	21			36.9	24
	YES!					30.2	29	19.4	12			26.2	17
I like my neighborhood.	NO!					14.7	14	9.7	6			8.1	5
	no					20.0	19	25.8	16			19.4	12
	yes					41.1	39	41.9	26			48.4	30
	YES!					24.2	23	22.6	14			24.2	15
I'd like to get out of my neighborhood.	NO!					22.9	22	8.1	5			23.8	15
	no					38.5	37	37.1	23			36.5	23
	yes					21.9	21	32.3	20			22.2	14
	YES!					16.7	16	22.6	14			17.5	11

PNA Question	Response	2008				2010				2012			
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
COMMUNITY: Community Disorganization													
How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood:													
crime and/or drug selling	NO!					49.0	47	29.0	18			39.8	51
	no					30.2	29	37.1	23			31.2	40
	yes					15.6	15	25.8	16			24.2	31
	YES!					5.2	5	8.1	5			4.7	6
fights	NO!					38.9	37	29.0	18			32.3	41
	no					30.5	29	33.9	21			33.9	43
	yes					20.0	19	29.0	18			26.0	33
	YES!					10.5	10	8.1	5			7.9	10
lots of empty or abandoned buildings	NO!					42.7	41	32.8	20			40.6	52
	no					39.6	38	42.6	26			43.0	55
	yes					10.4	10	14.8	9			11.7	15
	YES!					7.3	7	9.8	6			4.7	6
lots of graffiti	NO!					40.6	39	42.6	26			44.1	56
	no					37.5	36	29.5	18			40.2	51
	yes					12.5	12	24.6	15			12.6	16
	YES!					9.4	9	3.3	2			3.1	4
I feel safe in my neighborhood.	NO!					8.4	8	6.6	4			5.6	7
	no					23.2	22	14.8	9			12.7	16
	yes					41.1	39	52.5	32			59.5	75
	YES!					27.4	26	26.2	16			22.2	28
COMMUNITY: Transitions and Mobility													
How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?													
	Never					28.7	27	46.2	24			29.7	38
	1 or 2 times					30.9	29	17.3	9			32.8	42
	3 or 4 times					22.3	21	23.1	12			21.1	27
	5 or 6 times					11.7	11	7.7	4			11.7	15
	7 or more times					6.4	6	5.8	3			4.7	6

PNA Question	Response	2008				2010				2012			
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
COMMUNITY: Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use													
How wrong would most adults (over 21) in your neighborhood think it is for kids your age: to use marijuana?	Very Wrong					37.9	36	45.2	28			39.8	64
	Wrong					29.5	28	25.8	16			28.6	46
	A little bit wrong					22.1	21	19.4	12			21.1	34
	Not wrong at all					10.5	10	9.7	6			10.6	17
to drink alcohol?	Very Wrong					34.4	33	29.0	18			32.3	21
	Wrong					37.5	36	29.0	18			34.6	56
	A little bit wrong					16.7	16	30.6	19			22.2	36
	Not wrong at all					11.5	11	11.3	7			11.1	18
to smoke cigarettes?	Very Wrong					28.1	27	22.6	14			25.3	41
	Wrong					33.3	32	32.3	20			33.3	54
	A little bit wrong					20.8	20	29.0	18			24.7	40
	Not wrong at all					17.7	17	16.1	10			16.7	27
If a kid smoked marijuana in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?	NO!					29.5	28	38.6	22			32.7	51
	no					52.6	50	54.4	31			52.6	82
	yes					14.7	14	5.3	3			12.2	19
	YES!					3.2	3	1.8	1			2.6	4
If a kid drank some beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?	NO!					26.0	25	28.6	16			27.6	43
	no					49.0	47	46.4	26			46.8	73
	yes					21.9	21	23.2	13			22.4	35
	YES!					3.1	3	1.8	1			3.2	5
If a kid carried a handgun in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?	NO!					26.3	25	26.8	15			26.5	41
	no					43.2	41	39.3	22			41.3	64
	yes					20.0	19	23.2	13			21.9	34
	YES!					10.5	10	10.7	6			10.3	16

PNA Question	Response	2008				2010				2012									
						Grade 10	Grade 12		Total	Grade 10	Grade 12		Total						
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N						
COMMUNITY: Perceived Availability of Drugs																			
If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?	Very hard					18.8	18	1.9	1		13.0	20	12.5	8	4.8	3		8.7	11
	Sort of hard					12.5	12	3.7	2		9.1	14	28.1	18	9.5	6		18.9	24
	Sort of easy					27.1	26	25.9	14		27.3	42	21.9	14	20.6	13		21.3	27
	Very easy					41.7	40	68.5	37		50.6	78	37.5	24	65.1	41		51.2	65
If you wanted to get some beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin), how easy would it be for you to get some?	Very hard					24.0	23	3.7	2		16.9	26	18.8	12	9.5	6		14.2	18
	Sort of hard					18.8	18	18.5	10		18.8	29	26.6	17	15.9	10		21.3	27
	Sort of easy					32.3	31	42.6	23		36.4	56	31.2	20	39.7	25		35.4	45
	Very easy					25.0	24	35.2	19		27.9	43	23.4	15	34.9	22		29.1	37
If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?	Very hard					58.3	56	45.5	25		54.2	84	57.1	36	55.6	35		56.3	71
	Sort of hard					20.8	20	36.4	20		26.5	41	30.2	19	17.5	11		23.8	30
	Sort of easy					16.7	16	14.5	8		15.5	24	9.5	6	15.9	10		12.7	16
	Very easy					4.2	4	3.6	2		3.9	6	3.2	2	11.1	7		7.1	9
If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?	Very hard					25.0	24	5.5	3		18.1	28	21.9	14	17.5	11		19.7	25
	Sort of hard					9.4	9	10.9	6		9.7	15	20.3	13	11.1	7		15.7	20
	Sort of easy					26.0	25	23.6	13		24.5	38	21.9	14	19.0	12		20.5	26
	Very easy					39.6	38	60.0	33		47.7	74	35.9	23	52.4	33		44.1	56
COMMUNITY: Perceived Availability of Handguns																			
If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?	Very hard					51.6	49	41.8	23		48.7	75	54.0	34	41.3	26		47.6	60
	Sort of hard					14.7	14	18.2	10		16.2	25	25.4	16	17.5	11		21.4	27
	Sort of easy					12.6	12	20.0	11		14.9	23	7.9	5	22.2	14		15.1	19
	Very easy					21.1	20	20.0	11		20.1	31	12.7	8	19.0	12		15.9	20

PNA Question	Response	2008				2010				2012									
						Grade 10	Grade 12		Total	Grade 10	Grade 12		Total						
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N						
COMMUNITY: Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement																			
Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community?																			
sports teams	No					5.3	5	2.9	2		4.2	7	4.6	3	1.6	1		3.1	4
	Yes					94.7	89	97.1	68		95.8	161	95.4	62	98.4	62		96.9	124
scouting	No					72.7	64	67.2	45		71.1	113	62.7	37	67.7	42		65.3	79
	Yes					27.3	24	32.8	22		28.9	46	37.3	22	32.3	20		34.7	42
boys and girls clubs	No					23.9	22	15.9	11		21.2	35	37.1	23	22.6	14		29.8	37
	Yes					76.1	70	84.1	58		78.8	130	62.9	39	77.4	48		70.2	87
4-H clubs	No					26.7	24	18.6	13		25.0	41	20.3	13	6.2	4		13.3	17
	Yes					73.3	66	81.4	57		75.0	123	79.7	51	93.8	60		86.7	111
service clubs	No					53.9	48	49.3	33		53.1	85	37.1	23	38.1	24		37.6	47
	Yes					46.1	41	50.7	34		46.9	75	62.9	39	61.9	39		62.4	78
There are lots of adults in my neighborhood I could talk to about something important.	NO!					38.5	37	29.0	18		34.6	56	27.0	17	29.7	19		28.3	36
	no					32.3	31	45.2	28		38.3	62	41.3	26	39.1	25		40.2	51
	yes					22.9	22	19.4	12		21.0	34	25.4	16	20.3	13		22.8	29
	YES!					6.2	6	6.5	4		6.2	10	6.3	4	10.9	7		8.7	11
COMMUNITY: Rewards for Prosocial Involvement																			
My neighbors notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.	NO!					35.4	34	35.5	22		35.2	57	21.9	14	25.0	16		23.4	30
	no					38.5	37	51.6	32		44.4	72	48.4	31	48.4	31		48.4	62
	yes					20.8	20	8.1	5		15.4	25	26.6	17	21.9	14		24.2	31
	YES!					5.2	5	4.8	3		4.9	8	3.1	2	4.7	3		3.9	5
There are people in my neighborhood who are proud of me when I do something well.	NO!					20.8	20	12.9	8		19.1	31	11.1	7	20.3	13		15.7	20
	no					35.4	34	51.6	32		41.4	67	46.0	29	40.6	26		43.3	55
	yes					30.2	29	25.8	16		27.8	45	34.9	22	28.1	18		31.5	40
	YES!					13.5	13	9.7	6		11.7	19	7.9	5	10.9	7		9.4	12
There are people in my neighborhood who encourage me to do my best.	NO!					16.7	16	11.5	7		15.5	25	12.5	8	20.6	13		16.5	21
	no					37.5	36	42.6	26		39.1	63	37.5	24	41.3	26		39.4	50
	yes					29.2	28	37.7	23		32.3	52	39.1	25	23.8	15		31.5	40
	YES!					16.7	16	8.2	5		13.0	21	10.9	7	14.3	9		12.6	16

PNA Question	Response	2008				2010				2012					
						Grade 10	Grade 12		Total	Grade 10	Grade 12		Total		
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N		
FAMILY: Poor Family Management															
The rules in my family are clear.	NO!					3.1	3	1.8	1		2.5	4		0.8	1
	no					7.3	7	7.0	4		7.0	11		9.3	12
	yes					50.0	48	57.9	33		53.5	84		57.4	7
	YES!					39.6	38	33.3	19		36.9	58		32.6	42
When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.	NO!					3.1	3	5.4	3		3.8	6		5.4	7
	no					16.7	16	10.7	6		14.1	22		12.4	16
	yes					49.0	47	55.4	31		51.9	81		57.4	74
	YES!					31.2	30	28.6	16		30.1	47		24.8	32
If you drank some beer or wine or liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) without your parents' permission, would you be caught by your parents?	NO!					8.5	8	14.3	8		10.4	16		7.9	10
	no					30.9	29	41.1	23		35.1	54		40.9	52
	yes					38.3	36	26.8	15		33.8	52		29.9	38
	YES!					22.3	21	17.9	10		20.8	32		21.3	27
My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.	NO!					2.1	2	3.6	2		2.6	4		3.9	5
	no					8.3	8	14.3	8		10.3	16		15.6	20
	yes					42.7	41	39.3	22		42.3	66		39.8	51
	YES!					46.9	45	42.9	24		44.9	70		40.6	52
If you carried a handgun without your parents' permission, would you be caught by your parents?	NO!					8.3	8	8.9	5		8.3	13		12.7	16
	no					18.8	18	23.2	13		21.2	33		18.3	23
	yes					27.1	26	28.6	16		26.9	42		29.4	37
	YES!					45.8	44	39.3	22		43.6	68		39.7	50
If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?	NO!					6.3	6	8.9	5		7.1	11		3.9	5
	no					14.7	14	17.9	10		15.5	24		25.2	32
	yes					40.0	38	42.9	24		41.9	65		37.8	48
	YES!					38.9	37	30.4	17		35.5	55		33.1	42
My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.	NO!					6.3	6	5.7	3		5.9	9		7.1	9
	no					13.7	13	17.0	9		15.1	23		18.9	24
	yes					45.3	43	45.3	24		45.4	69		40.2	51
	YES!					34.7	33	32.1	17		33.6	51		33.9	43
Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?	NO!					7.4	7	7.5	4		7.2	11		8.6	11
	no					12.6	12	17.0	9		14.5	22		10.9	14
	yes					46.3	44	34.0	18		42.1	64		44.5	57
	YES!					33.7	32	41.5	22		36.2	55		35.9	46

PNA Question	Response	2008				2010				2012									
						Grade 10	Grade 12		Total	Grade 10	Grade 12		Total						
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N						
FAMILY: Family Conflict																			
People in my family often insult or yell at each other.	NO!					20.8	20	23.2	13		21.8	34	13.8	9	22.2	14		18.0	23
	no					38.5	37	39.3	22		38.5	60	49.2	32	44.4	28		46.9	60
	yes					33.3	32	28.6	16		32.1	50	24.6	16	27.0	17		25.8	33
	YES!					7.3	7	8.9	5		7.7	12	12.3	8	6.3	4		9.4	12
We argue about the same things in my family over and over.	NO!					14.6	14	21.4	12		16.7	26	17.2	11	10.9	7		14.1	18
	no					39.6	38	44.6	25		41.7	65	46.9	30	50.0	32		48.4	62
	yes					35.4	34	28.6	16		33.3	52	25.0	16	31.2	20		28.1	36
	YES!					10.4	10	5.4	3		8.3	13	10.9	7	7.8	5		9.4	12
People in my family have serious arguments.	NO!					17.9	17	22.2	12		19.0	29	15.9	10	21.9	14		18.9	24
	no					45.3	43	37.0	20		42.5	65	52.4	33	43.8	28		48.0	61
	yes					29.5	28	31.5	17		30.1	46	19.0	12	25.0	16		22.0	28
	YES!					7.4	7	9.3	5		8.5	13	12.7	8	9.4	6		11.0	14

PNA Question	Response	2008				2010				2012			
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
FAMILY: Family History of Antisocial Behavior													
Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	No	27.1	26	15.8	9	22.3	35	27.7	18	21.9	14	24.8	32
	Yes	69.8	67	78.9	45	73.9	116	70.8	46	75.0	48	72.9	94
	I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.1	3	5.3	3	3.8	6	1.5	1	3.1	2	2.3	3
smoked marijuana?	No	38.5	37	36.8	21	36.9	58	47.7	31	37.5	24	42.6	55
	Yes	58.3	56	59.6	34	59.9	94	50.8	33	59.4	38	55.0	71
	I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.1	3	3.5	2	3.2	5	1.5	1	3.1	2	2.3	3
used smokeless tobacco?	No	41.7	40	53.6	30	44.9	70	56.9	37	46.9	30	51.9	67
	Yes	55.2	53	42.9	24	51.9	81	41.5	27	50.0	32	45.7	59
	I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.1	3	3.6	2	3.2	5	1.5	1	3.1	2	2.3	3
smoked cigarettes?	No	32.6	31	32.1	18	31.6	49	38.5	25	34.4	22	36.4	47
	Yes	64.2	61	64.3	36	65.2	101	60.0	39	62.5	40	61.2	79
	I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.2	3	3.6	2	3.2	5	1.5	1	3.1	2	2.3	3
taken a handgun to school?	No	94.7	90	96.5	55	95.5	149	98.4	62	92.2	59	95.3	121
	Yes	2.1	2	0.0	0	1.3	2	0.0	0	4.7	3	2.4	3
	I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.2	3	3.5	2	3.2	5	1.6	1	3.1	2	2.4	3
been suspended or expelled from school?	No	50.0	48	66.7	38	55.4	87	56.9	37	64.1	41	60.5	78
	Yes	46.9	45	29.8	17	41.4	65	41.5	27	32.8	21	37.2	48
	I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.1	3	3.5	2	3.2	5	1.5	1	3.1	2	2.3	3
Has anyone in your family ever had severe alcohol or drug problems?	No	53.1	51	48.1	25	50.0	76	58.7	37	37.5	24	48.0	61
	Yes	46.9	45	51.9	27	50.0	76	41.3	26	62.5	40	52.0	66
About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have:													
used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?	0	33.3	32	34.0	18	32.7	50	39.7	25	29.7	19	34.6	44
	1	13.5	13	15.1	8	13.7	21	14.3	9	14.1	9	14.2	18
	2	14.6	14	13.2	7	14.4	22	15.9	10	14.1	9	15.0	19
	3 to 4	17.7	17	18.9	10	18.3	28	14.3	9	17.2	11	15.7	20
	5 or more	20.8	20	18.9	10	20.9	32	15.9	10	25.0	16	20.5	26
sold or dealt drugs?	0	56.2	54	50.9	27	53.6	82	54.8	34	51.6	33	53.2	67
	1	11.5	11	11.3	6	11.1	17	17.7	11	14.1	9	15.9	20
	2	11.5	11	13.2	7	13.1	20	9.7	6	18.8	12	14.3	18
	3 to 4	8.3	8	9.4	5	8.5	13	11.3	7	6.2	4	8.7	11
	5 or more	12.5	12	15.1	8	13.7	21	6.5	4	9.4	6	7.9	10
done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging or assaulting others, etc?	0	60.4	58	50.9	27	56.9	87	61.3	38	53.1	34	57.1	72
	1	11.5	11	24.5	13	15.7	24	8.1	5	15.6	10	11.9	15
	2	10.4	10	9.4	5	10.5	16	16.1	10	12.5	8	14.3	18
	3 to 4	5.2	5	5.7	3	5.2	8	6.5	4	9.4	6	7.9	10
	5 or more	12.5	12	9.4	5	11.8	18	8.1	5	9.4	6	8.7	11

PNA Question	Response	2008				2010				2012			
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
gotten drunk or high?	0					20.8	20	17.0	9			15.6	10
	1					9.4	9	13.2	7			12.5	8
	2					17.7	17	13.2	7			14.1	9
	3 to 4					11.5	11	11.3	6			18.8	12
	5 or more					40.6	39	45.3	24			15.6	10
												17.2	22
												10.2	13
												12.5	16
												17.2	22
												43.0	55
FAMILY: Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use													
How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	Very Wrong					70.5	67	61.8	34			68.2	105
	Wrong					20.0	19	23.6	13			26.2	17
	A little bit wrong					6.3	6	10.9	6			10.8	7
	Not wrong at all					3.2	3	3.6	2			17.5	11
smoke cigarettes?	Very Wrong					70.5	67	58.2	32			63.5	40
	Wrong					15.8	15	18.2	10			23.1	15
	A little bit wrong					9.5	9	12.7	7			7.7	5
	Not wrong at all					4.2	4	10.9	6			6.5	4
use smokeless tobacco?	Very Wrong					74.7	71	65.5	36			61.5	40
	Wrong					11.6	11	14.5	8			23.1	15
	A little bit wrong					8.4	8	10.9	6			12.3	8
	Not wrong at all					5.3	5	9.1	5			7.9	5
smoke marijuana?	Very Wrong					82.1	78	74.5	41			74.6	47
	Wrong					8.4	8	12.7	7			20.6	13
	A little bit wrong					3.2	3	12.7	7			3.2	2
	Not wrong at all					6.3	6	0.0	0			6.5	4
FAMILY: Parental Attitudes Favorable to Antisocial Behavior													
How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to: steal something worth more than \$5?	Very Wrong					78.9	75	72.7	40			72.6	45
	Wrong					15.8	15	18.2	10			24.2	15
	A little bit wrong					2.1	2	7.3	4			3.2	2
	Not wrong at all					3.2	3	1.8	1			0.0	0
draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?	Very Wrong					74.7	71	74.5	41			82.5	52
	Wrong					16.8	16	14.5	8			14.3	9
	A little bit wrong					6.3	6	3.6	2			1.6	1
	Not wrong at all					2.1	2	7.3	4			1.6	1
pick a fight with someone?	Very Wrong					48.9	46	50.9	28			40.6	26
	Wrong					25.5	24	23.6	13			29.7	19
	A little bit wrong					20.2	19	20.0	11			23.4	15
	Not wrong at all					5.3	5	5.5	3			3.2	2

PNA Question	Response	2008				2010				2012					
						Grade 10	Grade 12		Total	Grade 10	Grade 12		Total		
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N		
FAMILY: Attachment															
Do you feel very close to your mother?	NO!					10.5	10	1.8	1		7.1	11		7.1	9
	no					12.6	12	16.1	9		14.2	22		18.1	23
	yes					30.5	29	32.1	18		31.0	48		31.5	40
	YES!					46.3	44	50.0	28		47.7	74		43.3	55
Do you share your thoughts and feelings with your mother?	NO!					10.4	10	3.6	2		7.7	12		10.2	13
	no					26.0	25	25.0	14		25.6	40		28.1	36
	yes					32.3	31	37.5	21		34.6	54		38.3	49
	YES!					31.2	30	33.9	19		32.1	50		23.4	30
Do you share your thoughts and feelings with your father?	NO!					27.4	26	21.4	12		24.5	38		21.8	27
	no					26.3	25	32.1	18		29.7	46		30.6	38
	yes					33.7	32	23.2	13		29.7	46		33.9	42
	YES!					12.6	12	23.2	13		16.1	25		13.7	17
Do you feel very close to your father?	NO!					18.9	18	15.1	8		17.1	26		16.5	21
	no					17.9	17	18.9	10		19.1	29		18.1	23
	yes					31.6	30	28.3	15		30.9	47		38.6	49
	YES!					31.6	30	37.7	20		32.9	50		26.8	34
FAMILY: Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement															
My parents ask me what I think before most family decisions affecting me are made.	NO!					12.6	12	3.6	2		9.0	14		7.2	9
	no					27.4	26	30.4	17		28.4	44		32.0	40
	yes					42.1	40	48.2	27		45.2	70		40.8	51
	YES!					17.9	17	17.9	10		17.4	27		20.0	25
If I had a personal problem, I could ask my mom or dad for help.	NO!					13.8	13	3.6	2		9.8	15		5.7	7
	no					13.8	13	12.7	7		14.4	22		14.6	18
	yes					30.9	29	40.0	22		33.3	51		40.7	50
	YES!					41.5	39	43.6	24		42.5	65		39.0	48
My parents give me lots of chances to do fun things with them.	NO!					11.6	11	3.8	2		8.6	13		7.8	10
	no					15.8	15	26.4	14		19.1	29		18.0	23
	yes					47.4	45	41.5	22		46.1	70		43.8	56
	YES!					25.3	24	28.3	15		26.3	40		30.5	39

PNA Question	Response	2008				2010				2012									
						Grade 10	Grade 12		Total	Grade 10	Grade 12		Total						
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N						
FAMILY: Rewards for Prosocial Involvement																			
Do you enjoy spending time with your mother?	NO!					6.4	6	5.5	3		5.9	9	8.2	5	6.2	4		7.2	9
	no					14.9	14	12.7	7		14.4	22	11.5	7	14.1	9		12.8	16
	yes					35.1	33	36.4	20		35.9	55	47.5	29	31.2	20		39.2	49
	YES!					43.6	41	45.5	25		43.8	67	32.8	20	48.4	31		40.8	51
Do you enjoy spending time with your father?	NO!					11.5	11	16.4	9		12.9	20	8.2	5	14.5	9		11.4	14
	no					14.6	14	16.4	9		15.5	24	9.8	6	9.7	6		9.8	12
	yes					35.4	34	29.1	16		34.2	53	49.2	30	38.7	24		43.9	54
	YES!					38.5	37	38.2	21		37.4	58	32.8	20	37.1	23		35.0	43
My parents notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.	Never or almost never					6.2	6	5.7	3		6.5	10	6.2	4	6.3	4		6.3	8
	Sometimes					26.0	25	32.1	17		28.1	43	34.4	22	22.2	14		28.3	36
	Often					38.5	37	28.3	15		35.3	54	39.1	25	34.9	22		37.0	47
	All the time					29.2	28	34.0	18		30.1	46	20.3	13	36.5	23		28.3	36
How often do your parents tell you they're proud of you for something you've done?	Never or almost never					5.2	5	5.7	3		5.9	9	7.8	5	7.8	5		7.8	10
	Sometimes					24.0	23	34.0	18		26.8	41	32.8	21	18.8	12		25.8	33
	Often					37.5	36	18.9	10		32.0	49	32.8	21	37.5	24		35.2	45
	All the time					33.3	32	41.5	22		35.3	54	26.6	17	35.9	23		31.2	40
SCHOOL: Academic Failure																			
Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	NO!					7.4	7	12.5	9		9.4	16	4.6	3	4.8	3		4.7	6
	no					47.4	45	38.9	28		43.3	74	40.0	26	33.3	21		36.7	47
	yes					35.8	34	31.9	23		35.1	60	44.6	29	52.4	33		48.4	62
	YES!					9.5	9	16.7	12		12.3	21	10.8	7	9.5	6		10.2	13
Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?	Mostly F's					4.4	4	1.4	1		3.0	5	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	Mostly D's					6.6	6	2.8	2		4.8	8	7.8	5	0.0	0		4.0	5
	Mostly C's					26.4	24	39.4	28		31.9	53	25.0	16	47.5	29		36.0	45
	Mostly B's					39.6	36	36.6	26		38.0	63	42.2	27	29.5	18		36.0	45
	Mostly A's					23.1	21	19.7	14		22.3	37	25.0	16	23.0	14		24.0	30

PNA Question	Response	2008				2010				2012			
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
SCHOOL: Little Commitment to School													
Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?	Never					2.1	2	4.2	3			2.9	5
	Seldom					15.8	15	20.8	15			17.5	30
	Sometimes					34.7	33	34.7	25			34.5	59
	Often					35.8	34	30.6	22			33.9	58
	Almost Always					11.6	11	9.7	7			11.1	19
hate being in school?	Never					5.4	5	4.2	3			4.7	8
	Seldom					25.8	24	33.3	24			29.6	50
	Sometimes					45.2	42	30.6	22			39.1	66
	Often					18.3	17	20.8	15			18.9	32
	Almost Always					5.4	5	11.1	8			7.7	13
try to do your best work in school?	Never					1.1	1	0.0	0			0.6	1
	Seldom					2.1	2	4.2	3			2.9	5
	Sometimes					24.5	23	23.6	17			23.5	40
	Often					35.1	33	43.1	31			39.4	67
	Almost Always					37.2	35	29.2	21			33.5	57
How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?	Never					3.3	3	2.8	2			3.0	5
	Seldom					13.0	12	25.0	18			17.9	30
	Sometimes					35.9	33	36.1	26			35.7	60
	Often					32.6	30	22.2	16			29.2	49
	Almost Always					15.2	14	13.9	10			14.3	24
How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?	Very Important					29.0	27	11.3	8			21.4	36
	Quite Important					32.3	30	21.1	15			28.6	48
	Fairly Important					31.2	29	45.1	32			36.3	61
	Slightly Important					6.5	6	18.3	13			11.3	19
	Not at all Important					1.1	1	4.2	3			2.4	4
How interesting are most of your courses to you?	Very Interesting & Stimulating					6.4	6	4.2	3			5.9	10
	Quite Interesting					37.2	35	26.8	19			32.5	55
	Fairly Interesting					31.9	30	42.3	30			36.7	62
	Slightly Dull					21.3	20	22.5	16			21.3	36
	Very Dull					3.2	3	4.2	3			3.6	6
During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or 'cut'?	None					61.5	56	55.1	38			59.1	97
	1					14.3	13	14.5	10			14.0	23
	2					13.2	12	11.6	8			12.2	20
	3					4.4	4	4.3	3			4.3	7
	4 to 5					4.4	4	10.1	7			7.3	12
	6 to 10					1.1	1	1.4	1			1.2	2
	11 or more					1.1	1	2.9	2			1.8	3

PNA Question	Response	2008				2010				2012						
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N			
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N			
SCHOOL: Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement																
In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	NO!					4.2	4	15.3	11		8.8	15		7.0	9	
	no					30.5	29	33.3	24		31.6	54	33.3	22	31.0	40
	yes					60.0	57	34.7	25		49.7	85	53.0	35	53.5	69
	YES!					5.3	5	16.7	12		9.9	17	6.1	4	11.1	7
Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	NO!					5.3	5	5.6	4		5.9	10	4.5	3	4.8	3
	no					38.3	36	43.1	31		41.2	70	48.5	32	42.9	27
	yes					51.1	48	43.1	31		46.5	79	42.4	28	47.6	30
	YES!					5.3	5	8.3	6		6.5	11	4.5	3	4.8	3
There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	NO!					1.1	1	0.0	0		0.6	1	0.0	0	1.6	1
	no					4.2	4	5.6	4		4.7	8	1.5	1	3.2	2
	yes					33.7	32	37.5	27		35.1	60	48.5	32	39.7	25
	YES!					61.1	58	56.9	41		59.6	102	50.0	33	55.6	35
There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	NO!					4.3	4	0.0	0		2.4	4	3.0	2	1.6	1
	no					20.2	19	22.2	16		21.2	36	19.7	13	16.1	10
	yes					58.5	55	61.1	44		60.0	102	63.6	42	61.3	38
	YES!					17.0	16	16.7	12		16.5	28	13.6	9	21.0	13
I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	NO!					2.1	2	0.0	0		1.2	2	3.0	2	1.6	1
	no					13.7	13	16.7	12		15.8	27	21.2	14	11.1	7
	yes					67.4	64	66.7	48		66.7	114	62.1	41	77.8	49
	YES!					16.8	16	16.7	12		16.4	28	13.6	9	9.5	6
SCHOOL: Rewards for Prosocial Involvement																
My teachers notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.	NO!					3.2	3	16.7	12		8.8	15	7.6	5	1.6	1
	no					17.9	17	31.9	23		25.1	43	19.7	13	17.5	11
	yes					54.7	52	41.7	30		48.5	83	62.1	41	63.5	40
	YES!					24.2	23	9.7	7		17.5	30	10.6	7	17.5	11
I feel safe at my school.	NO!					2.1	2	4.2	3		2.9	5	6.1	4	1.6	1
	no					15.8	15	12.5	9		15.2	26	9.1	6	8.1	5
	yes					68.4	65	62.5	45		64.9	111	68.2	45	72.6	45
	YES!					13.7	13	20.8	15		17.0	29	16.7	11	17.7	11
The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	NO!					12.6	12	16.7	12		14.0	24	13.6	9	7.9	5
	no					36.8	35	50.0	36		42.7	73	37.9	25	38.1	24
	yes					41.1	39	31.9	23		36.8	63	40.9	27	41.3	26
	YES!					9.5	9	1.4	1		6.4	11	7.6	5	12.7	8
My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	NO!					5.3	5	19.4	14		11.7	20	9.1	6	6.3	4
	no					44.2	42	47.2	34		46.2	79	48.5	32	34.9	22
	yes					47.4	45	30.6	22		39.2	67	36.4	24	57.1	36
	YES!					3.2	3	2.8	2		2.9	5	6.1	4	1.6	1

PNA Question	Response	2008				2010				2012			
						Grade 10	Grade 12		Total	Grade 10	Grade 12		Total
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Rebelliousness													
I do the opposite of what people tell me, just to get them mad.	Very False					40.0 38	36.2 25		38.1 64	23.1 15	35.9 23		29.5 38
	Somewhat False					32.6 31	24.6 17		29.8 50	35.4 23	35.9 23		35.7 46
	Somewhat True					25.3 24	36.2 25		29.8 50	38.5 25	23.4 15		31.0 40
	Very True					2.1 2	2.9 2		2.4 4	3.1 2	4.7 3		3.9 5
I like to see how much I can get away with.	Very False					47.4 45	43.7 31		45.9 78	29.2 19	33.3 21		31.2 40
	Somewhat False					29.5 28	22.5 16		26.5 45	41.5 27	36.5 23		39.1 50
	Somewhat True					16.8 16	25.4 18		20.6 35	24.6 16	19.0 12		21.9 28
	Very True					6.3 6	8.5 6		7.1 12	4.6 3	11.1 7		7.8 10
I ignore rules that get in my way.	Very False					41.7 40	42.3 30		42.7 73	35.4 23	41.3 26		38.3 49
	Somewhat False					37.5 36	28.2 20		33.3 57	36.9 24	31.7 20		34.4 44
	Somewhat True					11.5 11	22.5 16		15.8 27	24.6 16	19.0 12		21.9 28
	Very True					9.4 9	7.0 5		8.2 14	3.1 2	7.9 5		5.5 7

PNA Question	Response	2008				2010				2012									
						Grade 10	Grade 12		Total	Grade 10	Grade 12		Total						
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N						
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Early Initiation of Drug Use																			
How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?	Never					57.9	55	42.3	30		50.6	86	54.5	36	44.4	28		49.6	64
	8 or younger					2.1	2	0.0	0		1.2	2	6.1	4	1.6	1		3.9	5
	9 or 10					3.2	3	2.8	2		3.5	6	3.0	2	3.2	2		3.1	4
	11					3.2	3	1.4	1		2.4	4	3.0	2	3.2	2		3.1	4
	12					5.3	5	5.6	4		5.9	10	3.0	2	6.3	4		4.7	6
	13					3.2	3	1.4	1		2.9	5	3.0	2	7.9	5		5.4	7
	14					10.5	10	11.3	8		10.6	18	16.7	11	9.5	6		13.2	17
	15					11.6	11	7.0	5		9.4	16	9.1	6	9.5	6		9.3	12
	16					2.1	2	14.1	10		7.1	12	1.5	1	4.8	3		3.1	4
	17 or older					1.1	1	14.1	10		6.5	11	0.0	0	9.5	6		4.7	6
smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	Never					42.1	40	15.5	11		30.0	51	40.9	27	39.7	25		40.3	52
	8 or younger					11.6	11	11.3	8		11.8	20	15.2	10	4.8	3		10.1	13
	9 or 10					10.5	10	5.6	4		9.4	16	3.0	2	12.7	8		7.8	10
	11					3.2	3	5.6	4		4.1	7	3.0	2	3.2	2		3.1	4
	12					7.4	7	11.3	8		9.4	16	3.0	2	7.9	5		5.4	7
	13					4.2	4	8.5	6		5.9	10	1.5	1	4.8	3		3.1	4
	14					7.4	7	2.8	2		5.3	9	13.6	9	4.8	3		9.3	12
	15					9.5	9	11.3	8		10.0	17	15.2	10	9.5	6		12.4	16
	16					4.2	4	11.3	8		7.1	12	4.5	3	7.9	5		6.2	8
	17 or older					0.0	0	16.9	12		7.1	12	0.0	0	4.8	3		2.3	3
had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	Never					34.7	33	17.1	12		26.6	45	33.3	22	19.0	12		26.4	34
	8 or younger					3.2	3	7.1	5		4.7	8	9.1	6	1.6	1		5.4	7
	9 or 10					4.2	4	2.9	2		4.1	7	3.0	2	1.6	1		2.3	3
	11					7.4	7	0.0	0		4.1	7	6.1	4	4.8	3		5.4	7
	12					3.2	3	8.6	6		6.5	11	1.5	1	6.3	4		3.9	5
	13					10.5	10	5.7	4		8.3	14	12.1	8	9.5	6		10.9	14
	14					12.6	12	17.1	12		14.8	25	13.6	9	11.1	7		12.4	16
	15					15.8	15	12.9	9		14.2	24	13.6	9	14.3	9		14.0	18
	16					6.3	6	17.1	12		10.7	18	6.1	4	20.6	13		13.2	17
	17 or older					2.1	2	11.4	8		5.9	10	1.5	1	11.1	7		6.2	8
began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	Never					69.5	66	40.8	29		57.1	97	65.2	43	68.3	43		66.7	86
	8 or younger					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	9 or 10					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0	3.0	2	0.0	0		1.6	2
	11					2.1	2	0.0	0		1.8	3	1.5	1	0.0	0		0.8	1
	12					0.0	0	2.8	2		1.2	2	1.5	1	0.0	0		0.8	1
	13					3.2	3	4.2	3		3.5	6	0.0	0	4.8	3		2.3	3
	14					5.3	5	4.2	3		5.3	9	9.1	6	6.3	4		7.8	10
	15					12.6	12	5.6	4		9.4	16	6.1	4	3.2	2		4.7	6
	16					6.3	6	19.7	14		11.8	20	10.6	7	9.5	6		10.1	13
	17 or older					1.1	1	22.5	16		10.0	17	3.0	2	7.9	5		5.4	7

PNA Question	Response	2008				2010				2012			
						Grade 10	Grade 12		Total	Grade 10	Grade 12		Total
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N
used smokeless tobacco (dip, snuff, chew)?	Never					71.3 67	66.2 47		68.0 115	66.7 44	57.1 36		62.0 80
	8 or younger					1.1 1	0.0 0		0.6 1	1.5 1	0.0 0		0.8 1
	9 or 10					1.1 1	0.0 0		0.6 1	3.0 2	3.2 2		3.1 4
	11					5.3 5	2.8 2		4.1 7	1.5 1	1.6 1		1.6 2
	12					3.2 3	2.8 2		3.6 6	1.5 1	4.8 3		3.1 4
	13					1.1 1	2.8 2		3.0 5	7.6 5	0.0 0		3.9 5
	14					5.3 5	5.6 4		5.3 9	3.0 2	4.8 3		3.9 5
	15					6.4 6	5.6 4		5.9 10	12.1 8	11.1 7		11.6 15
	16					5.3 5	5.6 4		5.3 9	3.0 2	7.9 5		5.4 7
	17 or older					0.0 0	8.5 6		3.6 6	0.0 0	9.5 6		4.7 6

PNA Question	Response	2008				2010				2012			
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior													
How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?	Never					66.0	62	77.1	54			58.9	76
	8 or younger					3.2	3	0.0	0			7.0	9
	9 or 10					3.2	3	2.9	2			5.4	7
	11					3.2	3	0.0	0			3.9	5
	12					6.4	6	4.3	3			3.1	4
	13					7.4	7	4.3	3			8.5	11
	14					6.4	6	2.9	2			3.1	4
	15					3.2	3	4.3	3			7.0	9
	16					1.1	1	1.4	1			2.3	3
	17 or older					0.0	0	2.9	2			0.8	1
got arrested?	Never					75.8	72	81.7	58			85.8	109
	8 or younger					1.1	1	0.0	0			0.0	0
	9 or 10					0.0	0	1.4	1			0.0	0
	11					0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
	12					0.0	0	1.4	1			0.0	0
	13					2.1	2	0.0	0			1.6	2
	14					5.3	5	4.2	3			2.4	3
	15					9.5	9	1.4	1			4.7	6
	16					5.3	5	2.8	2			3.9	5
	17 or older					1.1	1	7.0	5			1.6	2
carried a handgun?	Never					85.3	81	81.2	56			88.4	114
	8 or younger					2.1	2	1.4	1			5.4	7
	9 or 10					1.1	1	1.4	1			0.8	1
	11					0.0	0	1.4	1			0.8	1
	12					1.1	1	0.0	0			0.0	0
	13					2.1	2	0.0	0			0.0	0
	14					2.1	2	2.9	2			0.8	1
	15					3.2	3	5.8	4			0.8	1
	16					3.2	3	0.0	0			1.6	2
	17 or older					0.0	0	5.8	4			1.6	2
attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	Never					76.8	73	83.1	59			78.3	101
	8 or younger					2.1	2	1.4	1			3.9	5
	9 or 10					1.1	1	0.0	0			3.1	4
	11					2.1	2	1.4	1			0.0	0
	12					6.3	6	1.4	1			1.6	2
	13					4.2	4	4.2	3			0.8	1
	14					2.1	2	0.0	0			5.4	7
	15					3.2	3	1.4	1			2.3	3
	16					1.1	1	2.8	2			3.1	4
	17 or older					1.1	1	4.2	3			1.6	2

PNA Question	Response	2008				2010				2012			
						Grade 10	Grade 12		Total	Grade 10	Grade 12		Total
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior													
How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?	Very Wrong					86.2	81	93.0	66		88.8	150	
	Wrong					7.4	7	4.2	3		6.5	11	
	A little bit wrong					6.4	6	1.4	1		4.1	7	
	Not wrong at all					0.0	0	1.4	1		0.6	1	
steal anything worth more than \$5?	Very Wrong					45.7	43	35.2	25		40.8	69	
	Wrong					39.4	37	45.1	32		41.4	70	
	A little bit wrong					14.9	14	18.3	13		17.2	29	
	Not wrong at all					0.0	0	1.4	1		0.6	1	
pick a fight with someone?	Very Wrong					28.7	27	26.8	19		27.8	47	
	Wrong					30.9	29	35.2	25		33.1	56	
	A little bit wrong					31.9	30	32.4	23		32.0	54	
	Not wrong at all					8.5	8	5.6	4		7.1	12	
attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	Very Wrong					62.8	59	49.3	35		57.4	97	
	Wrong					21.3	20	35.2	25		27.2	46	
	A little bit wrong					12.8	12	12.7	9		12.4	21	
	Not wrong at all					3.2	3	2.8	2		3.0	5	
stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	Very Wrong					37.9	36	42.3	30		40.0	68	
	Wrong					42.1	40	26.8	19		35.3	60	
	A little bit wrong					15.8	15	21.1	15		18.2	31	
	Not wrong at all					4.2	4	9.9	7		6.5	11	
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Favorable Attitudes Toward Drug Use													
How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	Very Wrong					50.0	47	34.3	24		43.5	73	
	Wrong					28.7	27	27.1	19		28.0	47	
	A little bit wrong					16.0	15	25.7	18		20.2	34	
	Not wrong at all					5.3	5	12.9	9		8.3	14	
smoke cigarettes?	Very Wrong					43.6	41	28.6	20		36.9	62	
	Wrong					34.0	32	18.6	13		28.0	47	
	A little bit wrong					14.9	14	32.9	23		22.0	37	
	Not wrong at all					7.4	7	20.0	14		13.1	22	
smoke marijuana?	Very Wrong					51.1	48	38.0	27		45.0	76	
	Wrong					25.5	24	25.4	18		25.4	43	
	A little bit wrong					10.6	10	18.3	13		14.8	25	
	Not wrong at all					12.8	12	18.3	13		14.8	25	
use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	Very Wrong					91.5	86	90.0	63		91.1	153	
	Wrong					4.3	4	5.7	4		4.8	8	
	A little bit wrong					3.2	3	1.4	1		2.4	4	
	Not wrong at all					1.1	1	2.9	2		1.8	3	

PNA Question	Response	2008				2010				2012								
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N					
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N					
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Intentions to Use																		
Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL: smoke cigarettes.	NO!					56.8	54	53.6	37	55.4	93	44.6	29	68.8	44		56.6	73
	no					28.4	27	30.4	21	29.2	49	36.9	24	14.1	9		25.6	33
	yes					12.6	12	11.6	8	12.5	21	13.8	9	17.2	11		15.5	20
	YES!					2.1	2	4.3	3	3.0	5	4.6	3	0.0	0		2.3	3
drink beer, wine, or liquor.	NO!					29.5	28	21.7	15	27.4	46	26.2	17	28.1	18		27.1	35
	no					27.4	26	18.8	13	23.2	39	27.7	18	20.3	13		24.0	31
	yes					32.6	31	39.1	27	35.1	59	33.8	22	40.6	26		37.2	48
	YES!					10.5	10	20.3	14	14.3	24	12.3	8	10.9	7		11.6	15
smoke marijuana.	NO!					57.3	55	58.0	40	57.4	97	49.2	32	64.1	41		56.6	73
	no					24.0	23	24.6	17	24.3	41	27.7	18	18.8	12		23.3	30
	yes					11.5	11	13.0	9	12.4	21	15.4	10	10.9	7		13.2	17
	YES!					7.3	7	4.3	3	5.9	10	7.7	5	6.2	4		7.0	9

PNA Question	Response	2008				2010				2012							
						Grade 10	Grade 12		Total	Grade 10	Grade 12		Total				
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N				
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Perceived Risks of Drug Use																	
How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:																	
smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	No Risk					2.1	2	2.9	2	2.4	4	6.1	4	4.7	3	5.4	7
	Slight Risk					8.3	8	2.9	2	6.0	10	12.1	8	10.9	7	11.5	15
	Moderate Risk					26.0	25	16.2	11	23.2	39	25.8	17	21.9	14	23.8	31
	Great Risk					63.5	61	77.9	53	68.5	115	56.1	37	62.5	40	59.2	77
use smokeless tobacco?	No Risk					5.2	5	5.9	4	5.4	9	12.1	8	9.5	6	10.9	14
	Slight Risk					18.8	18	11.8	8	16.1	27	27.3	18	17.5	11	22.5	29
	Moderate Risk					42.7	41	36.8	25	41.1	69	34.8	23	31.7	20	33.3	43
	Great Risk					33.3	32	45.6	31	37.5	63	25.8	17	41.3	26	33.3	43
try marijuana once or twice?	No Risk					22.9	22	32.4	22	27.4	46	30.3	20	28.6	18	29.5	38
	Slight Risk					36.5	35	32.4	22	33.9	57	34.8	23	33.3	21	34.1	44
	Moderate Risk					24.0	23	11.8	8	19.0	32	19.7	13	19.0	12	19.4	25
	Great Risk					16.7	16	23.5	16	19.6	33	15.2	10	19.0	12	17.1	22
smoke marijuana regularly?	No Risk					13.5	13	13.4	9	13.8	23	14.3	9	14.8	9	14.5	18
	Slight Risk					17.7	17	17.9	12	18.0	30	25.4	16	18.0	11	21.8	27
	Moderate Risk					21.9	21	32.8	22	26.3	44	22.2	14	14.8	9	18.5	23
	Great Risk					46.9	45	35.8	24	41.9	70	38.1	24	52.5	32	45.2	56
take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	No Risk					9.4	9	11.9	8	10.2	17	18.8	12	13.1	8	16.0	20
	Slight Risk					16.7	16	17.9	12	17.4	29	20.3	13	16.4	10	18.4	23
	Moderate Risk					33.3	32	32.8	22	32.9	55	31.2	20	32.8	20	32.0	40
	Great Risk					40.6	39	37.3	25	39.5	66	29.7	19	37.7	23	33.6	42
use methamphetamines (meth, ice, crystal, or speed)?	No Risk					2.1	2	4.4	3	3.0	5	6.2	4	1.7	1	4.0	5
	Slight Risk					5.2	5	1.5	1	3.6	6	6.2	4	1.7	1	4.0	5
	Moderate Risk					6.2	6	0.0	0	4.2	7	3.1	2	0.0	0	1.6	2
	Great Risk					86.5	83	94.1	64	89.3	150	84.6	55	96.7	58	90.4	113
have five or more drinks once or twice each weekend?	No Risk					10.4	10	10.3	7	10.1	17	16.9	11	10.0	6	13.6	17
	Slight Risk					12.5	12	16.2	11	13.7	23	21.5	14	11.7	7	16.8	21
	Moderate Risk					33.3	32	38.2	26	36.9	62	27.7	18	30.0	18	28.8	36
	Great Risk					43.8	42	35.3	24	39.3	66	33.8	22	48.3	29	40.8	51

PNA Question	Response	2008				2010				2012			
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Interaction with Antisocial Peers													
Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: been suspended from school?	0					45.7	43	69.0	49	55.0	93	54.7	35
	1					17.0	16	15.5	11	16.6	28	20.3	13
	2					22.3	21	7.0	5	16.0	27	9.4	6
	3					8.5	8	1.4	1	5.3	9	10.9	7
	4					6.4	6	7.0	5	7.1	12	4.7	3
carried a handgun?	0					84.0	79	84.3	59	84.5	142	92.3	60
	1					8.5	8	7.1	5	7.7	13	3.1	2
	2					3.2	3	2.9	2	3.0	5	0.0	0
	3					0.0	0	1.4	1	0.6	1	1.5	1
	4					4.3	4	4.3	3	4.2	7	3.1	2
sold illegal drugs?	0					74.5	70	70.0	49	72.0	121	73.8	48
	1					13.8	13	14.3	10	14.9	25	10.8	7
	2					7.4	7	11.4	8	8.9	15	7.7	5
	3					2.1	2	2.9	2	2.4	4	4.6	3
	4					2.1	2	1.4	1	1.8	3	3.1	2
stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	0					84.0	79	92.9	65	88.1	148	89.2	58
	1					11.7	11	7.1	5	9.5	16	7.7	5
	2					3.2	3	0.0	0	1.8	3	3.1	2
	3					1.1	1	0.0	0	0.6	1	0.0	0
	4					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
been arrested?	0					54.8	51	56.5	39	54.8	91	61.5	40
	1					19.4	18	17.4	12	18.7	31	21.5	14
	2					9.7	9	17.4	12	13.3	22	7.7	5
	3					8.6	8	5.8	4	7.8	13	6.2	4
	4					7.5	7	2.9	2	5.4	9	3.1	2
dropped out of school?	0					63.4	59	70.0	49	65.9	110	76.9	50
	1					23.7	22	21.4	15	23.4	39	12.3	8
	2					8.6	8	2.9	2	6.0	10	7.7	5
	3					0.0	0	2.9	2	1.2	2	3.1	2
	4					4.3	4	2.9	2	3.6	6	0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2008				2010				2012									
						Grade 10	Grade 12		Total	Grade 10	Grade 12		Total						
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N						
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Friends' Use of Drugs																			
Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: smoked cigarettes?	0					24.7	23	22.5	16		23.2	39	31.2	20	25.0	15		28.2	35
	1					29.0	27	25.4	18		27.4	46	18.8	12	31.7	19		25.0	31
	2					18.3	17	14.1	10		16.1	27	21.9	14	10.0	6		16.1	20
	3					9.7	9	12.7	9		12.5	21	10.9	7	8.3	5		9.7	12
	4					18.3	17	25.4	18		20.8	35	17.2	11	25.0	15		21.0	26
tried beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) when their parents didn't know about it?	0					20.2	19	16.9	12		18.3	31	26.2	17	14.8	9		20.6	26
	1					19.1	18	7.0	5		14.2	24	16.9	11	18.0	11		17.5	22
	2					20.2	19	12.7	9		16.6	28	9.2	6	14.8	9		11.9	15
	3					8.5	8	14.1	10		12.4	21	16.9	11	11.5	7		14.3	18
	4					31.9	30	49.3	35		38.5	65	30.8	20	41.0	25		35.7	45
used marijuana?	0					32.3	30	25.4	18		28.6	48	33.8	22	24.6	15		29.4	37
	1					11.8	11	16.9	12		13.7	23	10.8	7	21.3	13		15.9	20
	2					18.3	17	15.5	11		17.3	29	6.2	4	13.1	8		9.5	12
	3					10.8	10	14.1	10		11.9	20	20.0	13	9.8	6		15.1	19
	4					26.9	25	28.2	20		28.6	48	29.2	19	31.1	19		30.2	38
used LSD, cocaine, amphetamines, or other illegal drugs?	0					80.9	76	84.5	60		82.8	140	73.4	47	80.3	49		76.8	96
	1					12.8	12	7.0	5		10.1	17	9.4	6	11.5	7		10.4	13
	2					2.1	2	4.2	3		3.0	5	10.9	7	1.6	1		6.4	8
	3					1.1	1	2.8	2		1.8	3	1.6	1	1.6	1		1.6	2
	4					3.2	3	1.4	1		2.4	4	4.7	3	4.9	3		4.8	6

PNA Question	Response	2008				2010				2012			
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Sensation Seeking													
How many times have you done the following things?													
Done what feels good no matter what.	Once a week or more					21.3	20	28.6	20			24.4	41
	2 or 3 times a month					17.0	16	30.0	21			22.6	38
	About once a month					11.7	11	10.0	7			10.7	18
	Less than once a month					19.1	18	5.7	4			13.1	22
	I've done it, but not in the past year					10.6	10	2.9	2			7.1	12
	Never					20.2	19	22.9	16			22.0	37
Done something dangerous because someone dared you to do it.	Once a week or more					4.3	4	5.7	4			4.8	8
	2 or 3 times a month					10.6	10	5.7	4			8.9	15
	About once a month					8.5	8	4.3	3			6.5	11
	Less than once a month					10.6	10	10.0	7			10.1	17
	I've done it, but not in the past year					26.6	25	27.1	19			26.8	45
	Never					39.4	37	47.1	33			42.9	72
Done crazy things even if they are a little dangerous.	Once a week or more					14.7	14	11.3	8			13.5	23
	2 or 3 times a month					16.8	16	15.5	11			16.5	28
	About once a month					10.5	10	12.7	9			11.2	19
	Less than once a month					20.0	19	15.5	11			17.6	30
	I've done it, but not in the past year					25.3	24	19.7	14			23.5	40
	Never					12.6	12	25.4	18			17.6	30

PNA Question	Response	2008				2010				2012								
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N					
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N					
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Rewards for Antisocial Involvement																		
What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?	No or Very Little Chance					60.2	56	65.2	45			50.8	33	59.3	35		54.8	68
	Little chance					28.0	26	18.8	13			23.1	15	20.3	12		21.8	27
	Some chance					7.5	7	7.2	5			16.9	11	13.6	8		15.3	19
	Pretty Good Chance					4.3	4	5.8	4			3.1	2	6.8	4		4.8	6
	Very Good Chance					0.0	0	2.9	2			6.2	4	0.0	0		3.2	4
began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	No or Very Little Chance					37.6	35	23.2	16			38.1	24	38.3	23		38.2	47
	Little chance					24.7	23	24.6	17			15.9	10	13.3	8		14.6	18
	Some chance					19.4	18	29.0	20			14.3	9	21.7	13		17.9	22
	Pretty Good Chance					16.1	15	11.6	8			15.9	10	21.7	13		18.7	23
	Very Good Chance					2.2	2	11.6	8			15.9	10	5.0	3		10.6	13
smoked marijuana?	No or Very Little Chance					48.4	45	33.3	23			44.1	26	43.9	25		44.0	51
	Little chance					14.0	13	21.7	15			16.9	10	17.5	10		17.2	20
	Some chance					14.0	13	18.8	13			18.6	11	15.8	9		17.2	20
	Pretty Good Chance					7.5	7	10.1	7			8.5	5	8.8	5		8.6	10
	Very Good Chance					16.1	15	15.9	11			11.9	7	14.0	8		12.9	15
used smokeless tobacco?	No or Very Little Chance					59.1	55	56.5	39			48.3	28	51.8	29		50.0	57
	Little chance					18.3	17	26.1	18			12.1	7	21.4	12		16.7	19
	Some chance					14.0	13	8.7	6			19.0	11	14.3	8		16.7	19
	Pretty Good Chance					6.5	6	5.8	4			10.3	6	10.7	6		10.5	12
	Very Good Chance					2.2	2	2.9	2			10.3	6	1.8	1		6.1	7
carried a handgun?	No or Very Little Chance					81.7	76	79.7	55			73.2	41	73.2	41		73.2	82
	Little chance					8.6	8	14.5	10			14.3	8	17.9	10		16.1	18
	Some chance					6.5	6	2.9	2			5.4	3	7.1	4		6.2	7
	Pretty Good Chance					1.1	1	0.0	0			0.0	0	1.8	1		0.9	1
	Very Good Chance					2.2	2	2.9	2			7.1	4	0.0	0		3.6	4
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Gang Involvement																		
Have you ever belonged to a gang?	No					95.7	90	91.5	65			92.4	61	95.2	60		93.8	121
	No, but would like to					0.0	0	1.4	1			1.5	1	0.0	0		0.8	1
	Yes, in the past					4.3	4	5.6	4			1.5	1	3.2	2		2.3	3
	Yes, belong now					0.0	0	1.4	1			3.0	2	1.6	1		2.3	3
	Yes, but would like to get out					0.0	0	0.0	0			1.5	1	0.0	0		0.8	1

PNA Question	Response	2008				2010				2012									
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N						
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Depressive Symptoms																			
Sometimes I think that life is not worth it.	NO!					41.7	40	37.1	26		40.0	68	35.4	23	50.8	32		43.0	55
	no					26.0	25	35.7	25		30.0	51	29.2	19	28.6	18		28.9	37
	yes					25.0	24	24.3	17		24.7	42	29.2	19	17.5	11		23.4	30
	YES!					7.3	7	2.9	2		5.3	9	6.2	4	3.2	2		4.7	6
At times I think I am no good at all.	NO!					27.1	26	31.4	22		28.2	48	28.8	19	26.6	17		27.7	36
	no					28.1	27	32.9	23		30.0	51	31.8	21	32.8	21		32.3	42
	yes					31.2	30	31.4	22		32.4	55	30.3	20	35.9	23		33.1	43
	YES!					13.5	13	4.3	3		9.4	16	9.1	6	4.7	3		6.9	9
All in all, I am inclined to think that I am a failure.	NO!					40.6	39	47.1	33		42.4	72	30.3	20	43.8	28		36.9	48
	no					34.4	33	34.3	24		35.9	61	45.5	30	42.2	27		43.8	57
	yes					15.6	15	15.7	11		15.3	26	21.2	14	9.4	6		15.4	20
	YES!					9.4	9	2.9	2		6.5	11	3.0	2	4.7	3		3.8	5
In the past year, have you felt depressed or sad MOST days, even if you felt okay sometimes?	NO!					25.0	24	30.0	21		26.5	45	19.7	13	29.7	19		24.6	32
	no					25.0	24	25.7	18		24.7	42	36.4	24	31.2	20		33.8	44
	yes					33.3	32	22.9	16		30.0	51	28.8	19	23.4	15		26.2	34
	YES!					16.7	16	21.4	15		18.8	32	15.2	10	15.6	10		15.4	20
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Religiosity																			
How often do you attend religious services or activities?	Never					19.8	19	16.9	12		19.3	33	23.1	15	29.7	19		26.4	34
	Rarely					38.5	37	43.7	31		39.8	68	38.5	25	28.1	18		33.3	43
	1-2 Times a Month					19.8	19	15.5	11		18.1	31	23.1	15	21.9	14		22.5	29
	About Once a Week or More					21.9	21	23.9	17		22.8	39	15.4	10	20.3	13		17.8	23
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Belief in Moral Order																			
I think sometimes it's okay to cheat at school.	NO!					21.9	21	12.9	9		18.2	31	15.2	10	17.2	11		16.2	21
	no					46.9	45	34.3	24		41.8	71	37.9	25	37.5	24		37.7	49
	yes					24.0	23	44.3	31		32.4	55	43.9	29	40.6	26		42.3	55
	YES!					7.3	7	8.6	6		7.6	13	3.0	2	4.7	3		3.8	5
It is all right to beat up people if they start the fight.	NO!					16.0	15	18.6	13		16.7	28	13.6	9	17.2	11		15.4	20
	no					21.3	20	22.9	16		23.2	39	27.3	18	21.9	14		24.6	32
	yes					31.9	30	24.3	17		28.6	48	37.9	25	28.1	18		33.1	43
	YES!					30.9	29	34.3	24		31.5	53	21.2	14	32.8	21		26.9	35
I think it is okay to take something without asking if you can get away with it.	NO!					50.5	48	40.6	28		47.0	79	34.8	23	50.0	32		42.3	55
	no					37.9	36	44.9	31		40.5	68	50.0	33	42.2	27		46.2	60
	yes					9.5	9	13.0	9		10.7	18	13.6	9	6.2	4		10.0	13
	YES!					2.1	2	1.4	1		1.8	3	1.5	1	1.6	1		1.5	2
It is important to be honest with your parents, even if they become upset or you get punished.	NO!					4.2	4	0.0	0		2.6	4	4.8	3	4.8	3		4.8	6
	no					8.3	8	18.9	10		11.8	18	11.1	7	9.5	6		10.3	13
	yes					44.8	43	45.3	24		45.1	69	49.2	31	39.7	25		44.4	56
	YES!					42.7	41	35.8	19		40.5	62	34.9	22	46.0	29		40.5	51

PNA Question	Response	2008				2010				2012									
						Grade 10	Grade 12		Total	Grade 10	Grade 12		Total						
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N						
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Prosocial Involvement																			
How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations, or activities at school?	Never					27.4	26	21.1	15		24.1	41	22.7	15	15.9	10		19.4	25
	1 or 2 times					18.9	18	14.1	10		17.1	29	18.2	12	14.3	9		16.3	21
	3 to 5					13.7	13	5.6	4		10.6	18	9.1	6	20.6	13		14.7	19
	6 to 9					5.3	5	11.3	8		8.2	14	7.6	5	11.1	7		9.3	12
	10 to 19					9.5	9	8.5	6		8.8	15	6.1	4	15.9	10		10.9	14
	20 to 29					10.5	10	5.6	4		8.8	15	4.5	3	1.6	1		3.1	4
	30 to 39					3.2	3	4.2	3		3.5	6	6.1	4	4.8	3		5.4	7
	40 or more					11.6	11	29.6	21		18.8	32	25.8	17	15.9	10		20.9	27
done extra work on your own for school?	Never					17.9	17	30.0	21		23.1	39	27.3	18	25.4	16		26.4	34
	1 or 2 times					22.1	21	18.6	13		20.1	34	19.7	13	20.6	13		20.2	26
	3 to 5					12.6	12	8.6	6		10.7	18	12.1	8	4.8	3		8.5	11
	6 to 9					17.9	17	14.3	10		16.0	27	12.1	8	12.7	8		12.4	16
	10 to 19					10.5	10	14.3	10		11.8	20	6.1	4	14.3	9		10.1	13
	20 to 29					9.5	9	7.1	5		10.1	17	10.6	7	7.9	5		9.3	12
	30 to 39					4.2	4	2.9	2		3.6	6	3.0	2	4.8	3		3.9	5
	40 or more					5.3	5	4.3	3		4.7	8	9.1	6	9.5	6		9.3	12
volunteered to do community service?	Never					63.2	60	36.6	26		51.8	88	58.5	38	15.9	10		37.5	48
	1 or 2 times					16.8	16	19.7	14		18.8	32	13.8	9	11.1	7		12.5	16
	3 to 5					6.3	6	15.5	11		10.0	17	13.8	9	15.9	10		14.8	19
	6 to 9					11.6	11	11.3	8		11.2	19	6.2	4	14.3	9		10.2	13
	10 to 19					2.1	2	9.9	7		5.3	9	1.5	1	22.2	14		11.7	15
	20 to 29					0.0	0	2.8	2		1.2	2	1.5	1	11.1	7		6.2	8
	30 to 39					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0	1.5	1	3.2	2		2.3	3
	40 or more					0.0	0	4.2	3		1.8	3	3.1	2	6.3	4		4.7	6

PNA Question	Response	2008				2010				2012								
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N					
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N					
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Rewards for Prosocial Involvement																		
What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?	No or Very Little Chance					11.7	11	8.7	6		10.2	17		13.8	17			
	Little chance					12.8	12	20.3	14		15.6	26	15.6	10	11.9	7	13.8	17
	Some chance					29.8	28	27.5	19		29.9	50	43.8	28	27.1	16	35.8	44
	Pretty Good Chance					25.5	24	23.2	16		24.6	41	15.6	10	32.2	19	23.6	29
	Very Good Chance					20.2	19	20.3	14		19.8	33	14.1	9	11.9	7	13.0	16
defended someone who was being verbally abused at school?	No or Very Little Chance					19.4	18	15.9	11		18.1	30	11.3	7	13.6	8	12.4	15
	Little chance					19.4	18	24.6	17		21.7	36	22.6	14	11.9	7	17.4	21
	Some chance					32.3	30	23.2	16		28.3	47	35.5	22	25.4	15	30.6	37
	Pretty Good Chance					17.2	16	18.8	13		18.1	30	21.0	13	30.5	18	25.6	31
	Very Good Chance					11.8	11	17.4	12		13.9	23	9.7	6	18.6	11	14.0	17
regularly volunteered to do community service?	No or Very Little Chance					38.7	36	29.0	20		34.9	58	26.3	15	25.9	15	26.1	30
	Little chance					20.4	19	26.1	18		23.5	39	21.1	12	27.6	16	24.3	28
	Some chance					20.4	19	23.2	16		21.1	35	35.1	20	22.4	13	28.7	33
	Pretty Good Chance					12.9	12	14.5	10		13.3	22	14.0	8	8.6	5	11.3	13
	Very Good Chance					7.5	7	7.2	5		7.2	12	3.5	2	15.5	9	9.6	11

PNA Question	Response	2008				2010				2012								
						Grade 10	Grade 12		Total	Grade 10	Grade 12		Total					
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N					
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Interaction with Prosocial Peers																		
Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: participated in clubs, organizations, or activities at school?	0					9.6	9	7.0	5	8.3	14	17.5	11	11.5	7		14.5	18
	1					14.9	14	21.1	15	17.2	29	20.6	13	8.2	5		14.5	18
	2					19.1	18	12.7	9	16.0	27	12.7	8	21.3	13		16.9	21
	3					22.3	21	16.9	12	20.7	35	12.7	8	18.0	11		15.3	19
	4					34.0	32	42.3	30	37.9	64	36.5	23	41.0	25		38.7	48
made a commitment to stay drug-free?	0					25.5	24	31.0	22	27.8	47	34.9	22	19.7	12		27.4	34
	1					20.2	19	25.4	18	21.9	37	17.5	11	23.0	14		20.2	25
	2					20.2	19	16.9	12	18.9	32	17.5	11	27.9	17		22.6	28
	3					13.8	13	5.6	4	11.2	19	7.9	5	13.1	8		10.5	13
	4					20.2	19	21.1	15	20.1	34	22.2	14	16.4	10		19.4	24
tried to do well in school?	0					3.2	3	1.4	1	2.4	4	3.2	2	6.6	4		4.8	6
	1					10.8	10	2.9	2	7.8	13	17.5	11	3.3	2		10.5	13
	2					20.4	19	20.0	14	19.8	33	12.7	8	19.7	12		16.1	20
	3					21.5	20	25.7	18	22.8	38	15.9	10	23.0	14		19.4	24
	4					44.1	41	50.0	35	47.3	79	50.8	32	47.5	29		49.2	61
liked school?	0					20.2	19	20.3	14	19.8	33	23.1	15	26.2	16		24.6	31
	1					27.7	26	8.7	6	19.8	33	21.5	14	19.7	12		20.6	26
	2					27.7	26	29.0	20	27.5	46	21.5	14	26.2	16		23.8	30
	3					14.9	14	27.5	19	21.0	35	18.5	12	13.1	8		15.9	20
	4					9.6	9	14.5	10	12.0	20	15.4	10	14.8	9		15.1	19
regularly attended religious services?	0					40.9	38	30.0	21	36.5	61	44.6	29	41.0	25		42.9	54
	1					25.8	24	27.1	19	25.7	43	18.5	12	23.0	14		20.6	26
	2					20.4	19	32.9	23	25.1	42	24.6	16	23.0	14		23.8	30
	3					7.5	7	7.1	5	7.2	12	6.2	4	6.6	4		6.3	8
	4					5.4	5	2.9	2	5.4	9	6.2	4	6.6	4		6.3	8

PNA Question	Response	2008				2010				2012			
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
DRUG USE OUTCOMES													
On how many occasions (if any) have you:													
had alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) to drink in your lifetime - more than just a few sips?	0 occasions					37.5	36	25.0	17			32.1	54
	1 to 2					18.8	18	8.8	6			14.3	24
	3 to 5					7.3	7	8.8	6			7.7	13
	6 to 9					8.3	8	4.4	3			7.7	13
	10 to 19					12.5	12	5.9	4			10.1	17
	20 to 39					6.2	6	11.8	8			8.3	14
	40 or more					9.4	9	35.3	24			19.6	33
												9.1	6
had beer, wine, or hard liquor to drink during the past 30 days?	0 occasions					66.3	63	57.4	39			62.1	41
	1 to 2					24.2	23	25.0	17			15.2	10
	3 to 5					1.1	1	5.9	4			9.1	6
	6 to 9					4.2	4	8.8	6			4.5	3
	10 to 19					3.2	3	2.9	2			6.1	4
	20 to 39					1.1	1	0.0	0			3.0	2
	40 or more					0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
												1.6	1
used marijuana in your lifetime?	0 occasions					53.1	51	44.1	30			54.5	36
	1 to 2					9.4	9	13.2	9			12.1	8
	3 to 5					6.2	6	7.4	5			3	1.6
	6 to 9					6.2	6	8.8	6			4.5	3
	10 to 19					4.2	4	5.9	4			4.5	3
	20 to 39					8.3	8	5.9	4			1.5	1
	40 or more					12.5	12	14.7	10			3.0	2
												15.6	10
used marijuana during the past 30 days?	0 occasions					73.7	70	77.9	53			71.2	47
	1 to 2					10.5	10	7.4	5			10.6	7
	3 to 5					4.2	4	2.9	2			7	6.2
	6 to 9					3.2	3	0.0	0			3.0	2
	10 to 19					1.1	1	5.9	4			4.5	3
	20 to 39					2.1	2	1.5	1			3.0	2
	40 or more					5.3	5	4.4	3			0.0	0
												6.2	4
used LSD or other hallucinogens in your lifetime?	0 occasions					94.8	91	98.5	67			95.5	63
	1 to 2					2.1	2	1.5	1			93.8	60
	3 to 5					1.0	1	0.0	0			1	3.1
	6 to 9					1.0	1	0.0	0			2	0.0
	10 to 19					0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
	20 to 39					1.0	1	0.0	0			0.0	0
	40 or more					0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
												0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2008				2010				2012			
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
used LSD or other hallucinogens during the past 30 days?	0 occasions					99.0	95	100.0	67			99.4	166
	1 to 2					1.0	1	0.0	0			0.6	1
	3 to 5					0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
	6 to 9					0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
	10 to 19					0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
	20 to 39					0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
	40 or more					0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?	0 occasions					97.9	94	97.0	65			97.6	163
	1 to 2					0.0	0	1.5	1			0.6	1
	3 to 5					0.0	0	1.5	1			0.6	1
	6 to 9					1.0	1	0.0	0			0.6	1
	10 to 19					1.0	1	0.0	0			0.6	1
	20 to 39					0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
	40 or more					0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?	0 occasions					100.0	96	100.0	67			100.0	167
	1 to 2					0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
	3 to 5					0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
	6 to 9					0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
	10 to 19					0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
	20 to 39					0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
	40 or more					0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?	0 occasions					87.5	84	77.9	53			83.3	140
	1 to 2					7.3	7	13.2	9			9.5	16
	3 to 5					4.2	4	4.4	3			4.2	7
	6 to 9					1.0	1	0.0	0			0.6	1
	10 to 19					0.0	0	4.4	3			1.8	3
	20 to 39					0.0	0	0.0	0			0.6	1
	40 or more					0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?	0 occasions					97.9	94	95.6	65			96.4	162
	1 to 2					2.1	2	2.9	2			2.4	4
	3 to 5					0.0	0	1.5	1			1.2	2
	6 to 9					0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
	10 to 19					0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
	20 to 39					0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
	40 or more					0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?	0 occasions					97.9	94	98.5	67			98.2	165
	1 to 2					0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
	3 to 5					0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
	6 to 9					1.0	1	0.0	0			0.6	1
	10 to 19					0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
	20 to 39					1.0	1	1.5	1			1.2	2
	40 or more					0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2008				2010				2012			
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in the past 30 days?	0 occasions					100.0	96	100.0	68			100.0	130
	1 to 2					0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
	3 to 5					0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
	6 to 9					0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
	10 to 19					0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
	20 to 39					0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
	40 or more					0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
used stimulants other than methamphetamines (such as amphetamines, Ritalin, or Dexedrine) without a doctor telling you to take them, in your lifetime?	0 occasions					95.8	92	95.6	65			95.8	161
	1 to 2					3.1	3	1.5	1			2.4	4
	3 to 5					0.0	0	2.9	2			1.2	2
	6 to 9					1.0	1	0.0	0			0.6	1
	10 to 19					0.0	0	0.0	0			1.5	1
	20 to 39					0.0	0	0.0	0			3.0	2
	40 or more					0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
used stimulants other than methamphetamines (such as amphetamines, Ritalin, or Dexedrine) without a doctor telling you to take them, during the past 30 days?	0 occasions					100.0	96	98.5	67			99.4	167
	1 to 2					0.0	0	1.5	1			0.6	1
	3 to 5					0.0	0	0.0	0			1.5	1
	6 to 9					0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
	10 to 19					0.0	0	0.0	0			1.6	1
	20 to 39					0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
	40 or more					0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
used sedatives (tranquilizers, such as Valium or Xanax, barbiturates, or sleeping pills) without a doctor telling you to take them, in your lifetime?	0 occasions					91.7	88	95.6	65			92.9	156
	1 to 2					4.2	4	1.5	1			3.6	6
	3 to 5					0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
	6 to 9					2.1	2	2.9	2			1.5	1
	10 to 19					1.0	1	0.0	0			0.0	0
	20 to 39					0.0	0	0.0	0			1.6	1
	40 or more					1.0	1	0.0	0			0.0	0
used sedatives (tranquilizers, such as Valium or Xanax, barbiturates, or sleeping pills) without a doctor telling you to take them, during the past 30 days?	0 occasions					96.9	93	98.5	67			97.6	164
	1 to 2					2.1	2	1.5	1			1.8	3
	3 to 5					0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
	6 to 9					1.0	1	0.0	0			0.0	0
	10 to 19					0.0	0	0.0	0			1.5	1
	20 to 39					0.0	0	0.0	0			1.6	1
	40 or more					0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?	0 occasions					99.0	95	100.0	69			99.4	168
	1 to 2					0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
	3 to 5					0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
	6 to 9					1.0	1	0.0	0			0.0	0
	10 to 19					0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
	20 to 39					0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
	40 or more					0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2008				2010				2012			
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?	0 occasions					100.0	95	100.0	69			100.0	168
	1 to 2					0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
	3 to 5					0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
	6 to 9					0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
	10 to 19					0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
	20 to 39					0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
	40 or more					0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
						0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
used narcotic prescription drugs (such as OxyContin, methadone, morphine, codeine, Demerol, Vicodin, Percocet) without a doctor telling you to take them, in your lifetime?	0 occasions	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	90.6	87	91.2	62			91.1	153
	1 to 2	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	3.1	3	2.9	2			6.1	4
	3 to 5	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	3.1	3	1.5	1			0.0	0
	6 to 9	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	1.0	1	1.5	1			1.5	1
	10 to 19	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0.0	0	1.5	1			0.0	0
	20 to 39	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0.0	0	1.5	1			0.0	0
	40 or more	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0.0	0	1.5	1			1.6	1
		n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	2.1	2	0.0	0			1.5	1
used narcotic prescription drugs (such as OxyContin, methadone, morphine, codeine, Demerol, Vicodin, Percocet) without a doctor telling you to take them, during the past 30 days?	0 occasions	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	92.7	89	98.5	67			97.0	64
	1 to 2	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	5.2	5	1.5	1			1.5	1
	3 to 5	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0.0	0	0.0	0			1.6	1
	6 to 9	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
	10 to 19	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
	20 to 39	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
	40 or more	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
		n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
used MDMA (X, E, or ecstasy) in your lifetime?	0 occasions					99.0	95	95.7	66			98.5	65
	1 to 2					0.0	0	2.9	2			98.4	63
	3 to 5					0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
	6 to 9					1.0	1	0.0	0			0.0	0
	10 to 19					0.6	1	1.5	1			0.0	0
	20 to 39					0.0	0	0.0	0			1.6	1
	40 or more					0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
						0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
used MDMA (X, E, or ecstasy) in the past 30 days?	0 occasions					99.0	95	95.7	66			98.5	65
	1 to 2					0.0	0	2.9	2			98.4	63
	3 to 5					0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
	6 to 9					0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
	10 to 19					0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
	20 to 39					0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
	40 or more					0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
						0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?	None					79.8	75	67.7	44			75.5	123
	Once					8.5	8	18.5	12			75.8	50
	Twice					4.3	4	10.8	7			9.1	6
	3 to 5 times					4.3	4	3.1	2			9.4	6
	6 to 9 times					3.2	3	0.0	0			6.1	4
	10 or more times					0.0	0	0.0	0			4.7	3
						0.0	0	0.0	0			1.5	1
						0.0	0	0.0	0			4.7	3

PNA Question	Response	2008				2010				2012			
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?	Never					67.7	65	63.1	41	64.8	107	62.1	41
	Once or twice					16.7	16	10.8	7	14.5	24	13.6	9
	Once in a while but not regularly					6.2	6	7.7	5	7.9	13	13.6	9
	Regularly in the past					7.3	7	4.6	3	6.1	10	4.5	3
	Regularly now					2.1	2	13.8	9	6.7	11	6.1	4
How frequently have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?	Never					86.5	83	76.9	50	82.4	136	75.4	49
	Once or twice					9.4	9	6.2	4	7.9	13	12.3	8
	Once or twice per week					2.1	2	1.5	1	2.4	4	6.2	4
	3 to 5 times a week					1.0	1	3.1	2	1.8	3	0.0	0
	About once a day					0.0	0	4.6	3	1.8	3	0.0	0
	More than once a day					1.0	1	7.7	5	3.6	6	6.2	4
Have you ever smoked cigarettes?	Never					41.7	40	32.3	21	37.0	61	48.5	32
	Once or twice					28.1	27	27.7	18	27.9	46	19.7	13
	Once in a while but not regularly					9.4	9	26.2	17	16.4	27	28.8	19
	Regularly in the past					12.5	12	0.0	0	8.5	14	1.5	1
	Regularly now					8.3	8	13.8	9	10.3	17	1.5	1
During the past 30 days, on how many days did you smoke cigarettes?	0 days					75.8	72	62.9	39	70.8	114	69.7	46
	1 or 2 days					8.4	8	14.5	9	11.2	18	19.7	13
	3 to 5 days					0.0	0	3.2	2	1.2	2	4.5	3
	6 to 9 days					5.3	5	3.2	2	4.3	7	1.5	1
	10 to 19 days					4.2	4	6.5	4	5.0	8	1.5	1
	20 to 29 days					2.1	2	0.0	0	1.2	2	3.0	2
	All 30 days					4.2	4	9.7	6	6.2	10	0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2008				2010				2012			
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
OUTCOME: Antisocial Behavior													
How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?	Never					85.3	81	90.1	64			87.6	149
	1 or 2 times					12.6	12	8.5	6			10.6	18
	3 to 5					2.1	2	0.0	0			1.2	2
	6 to 9					0.0	0	1.4	1			0.6	1
	10 to 19					0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
	20 to 29					0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
	30 to 39					0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
	40 or more					0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
carried a handgun?	Never					90.5	86	84.5	60			88.2	150
	1 or 2 times					4.2	4	8.5	6			5.9	10
	3 to 5					0.0	0	1.4	1			0.6	1
	6 to 9					3.2	3	1.4	1			2.4	4
	10 to 19					1.1	1	1.4	1			1.2	2
	20 to 29					0.0	0	1.4	1			0.6	1
	30 to 39					0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
	40 or more					1.1	1	1.4	1			1.2	2
sold illegal drugs?	Never					92.6	88	85.5	59			89.9	151
	1 or 2 times					1.1	1	4.3	3			2.4	4
	3 to 5					3.2	3	5.8	4			4.2	7
	6 to 9					1.1	1	1.4	1			1.2	2
	10 to 19					2.1	2	0.0	0			1.2	2
	20 to 29					0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
	30 to 39					0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
	40 or more					0.0	0	2.9	2			1.2	2
stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	Never					95.8	91	97.2	69			95.5	164
	1 or 2 times					4.2	4	1.4	1			4.5	3
	3 to 5					0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
	6 to 9					0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
	10 to 19					0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
	20 to 29					0.0	0	1.4	1			0.6	1
	30 to 39					0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
	40 or more					0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
been arrested?	Never					84.0	79	85.9	61			85.2	144
	1 or 2 times					12.8	12	11.3	8			11.8	20
	3 to 5					3.2	3	1.4	1			2.4	4
	6 to 9					0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
	10 to 19					0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
	20 to 29					0.0	0	1.4	1			0.6	1
	30 to 39					0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
	40 or more					0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2008				2010				2012			
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	Never					85.3	81	90.0	63			87.0	147
	1 or 2 times					12.6	12	7.1	5			10.7	18
	3 to 5					1.1	1	1.4	1			1.2	2
	6 to 9					1.1	1	0.0	0			0.6	1
	10 to 19					0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
	20 to 29					0.0	0	1.4	1			0.6	1
	30 to 39					0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
	40 or more					0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
been drunk or high at school?	Never					77.7	73	70.4	50			74.6	126
	1 or 2 times					7.4	7	12.7	9			10.1	17
	3 to 5					7.4	7	7.0	5			7.1	12
	6 to 9					1.1	1	1.4	1			1.2	2
	10 to 19					1.1	1	2.8	2			1.8	3
	20 to 29					2.1	2	0.0	0			1.2	2
	30 to 39					1.1	1	0.0	0			0.6	1
	40 or more					2.1	2	5.6	4			3.6	6
taken a handgun to school?	Never					100.0	95	97.2	69			98.8	168
	1 or 2 times					0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
	3 to 5					0.0	0	2.8	2			1.2	2
	6 to 9					0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
	10 to 19					0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
	20 to 29					0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
	30 to 39					0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0
	40 or more					0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2008				2010				2012									
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N						
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N						
ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS FOUND ON BOTH FORMS																			
How old were you when you first:																			
sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high?	Never	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	88.3	83	80.3	57		85.2	144	89.4	59	93.7	59		91.5	118
	8 or younger	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	1.1	1	0.0	0		0.6	1	1.5	1	0.0	0		0.8	1
	9 or 10	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0.0	0	1.4	1		0.6	1	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	11	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	1.1	1	0.0	0		0.6	1	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	12	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	2.1	2	2.8	2		2.4	4	1.5	1	1.6	1		1.6	2
	13	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	3.2	3	7.0	5		4.7	8	3.0	2	0.0	0		1.6	2
	14	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	2.1	2	2.8	2		2.4	4	1.5	1	3.2	2		2.3	3
	15	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	2.1	2	2.8	2		2.4	4	1.5	1	0.0	0		0.8	1
	16	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0.0	0	1.4	1		0.6	1	1.5	1	0.0	0		0.8	1
17 or older	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0.0	0	1.4	1		0.6	1	0.0	0	1.6	1		0.8	1	
At school during the past 12 months, did you receive help from the resource teacher, speech therapist, or other special education teacher?	No					68.8	66	78.9	56		72.5	124	86.2	50	87.5	49		86.8	99
	Yes					31.2	30	21.1	15		27.5	47	13.8	8	12.5	7		13.2	15
Are you currently on probation or assigned a probation officer with Juvenile Court?	No					91.6	87	95.8	68		93.5	159	92.4	61	100.0	63		96.1	124
	Yes					8.4	8	4.2	3		6.5	11	7.6	5	0.0	0		3.9	5
During the past 12 months, have you talked with at least one of your parents about the dangers of tobacco, alcohol, or other drug use?																			
By parents, we mean your biological parents, adoptive parents, stepparents, or adult guardians – whether or not they live with you. (Choose all that apply)	No, I did not talk with my parents about the dangers of tobacco, alcohol, or drug use.					25.0	24	36.1	26		29.1	50	36.4	24	26.6	17		31.5	41
	Yes, I talked with my parents about the dangers of tobacco use.					49.0	47	34.7	25		43.0	74	43.9	29	43.8	28		43.8	57
	Yes, I talked with my parents about the dangers of alcohol use.					52.1	50	41.7	30		47.7	82	45.5	30	51.6	33		48.5	63
	Yes, I talked with my parents about the dangers of drug use.					47.9	46	50.0	36		48.8	84	45.5	30	54.7	35		50.0	65
You are at a party at someone’s house, and one of your friends offers you a drink containing alcohol. What would you say or do?	Drink it	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	31.6	30	47.9	34		37.6	64	39.4	26	43.5	27		41.4	53
	Tell your friend, "No thanks, I don't drink" and suggest that you and your friend go do something else	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	27.4	26	16.9	12		22.9	39	21.2	14	33.9	21		27.3	35
	Just say, "No thanks" and walk away	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	35.8	34	22.5	16		30.6	52	30.3	20	17.7	11		24.2	31
	Make up a good excuse, tell your friend you had something else to do, and leave	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	5.3	5	12.7	9		8.8	15	9.1	6	4.8	3		7.0	9
During the past 30 days, how many times did you DRIVE a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol?	0 times					91.7	88	83.1	59		87.7	150	80.3	53	81.2	52		80.8	105
	1 time					4.2	4	9.9	7		7.0	12	6.1	4	4.7	3		5.4	7
	2 or 3 times					1.0	1	7.0	5		3.5	6	7.6	5	10.9	7		9.2	12
	4 or 5 times					3.1	3	0.0	0		1.8	3	4.5	3	1.6	1		3.1	4
	6 or more times					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0	1.5	1	1.6	1		1.5	2

PNA Question	Response	2008				2010				2012			
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
During the past 30 days, how many times did you RIDE in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol?	0 times					59.6	56	66.2	47	61.5	104	70.8	46
	1 time					19.1	18	15.5	11	18.3	31	4.6	3
	2 or 3 times					19.1	18	14.1	10	17.2	29	15.4	10
	4 or 5 times					0.0	0	2.8	2	1.2	2	6.2	4
	6 or more times					2.1	2	1.4	1	1.8	3	3.1	2
During the past 12 months, do you recall hearing, reading, or watching an advertisement about the prevention of substance use?	Never					18.8	18	12.7	9	15.8	27	28.8	19
	Before, but not in the past year					8.3	8	9.9	7	8.8	15	10.6	7
	A few times in past year					24.0	23	26.8	19	24.6	42	25.8	17
	Once or twice a month					24.0	23	19.7	14	22.8	39	19.7	13
	Once or twice a week					14.6	14	22.5	16	18.1	31	6.1	4
	Almost every day					10.4	10	8.5	6	9.9	17	9.1	6
It is important to think before you act.	NO!					1.0	1	0.0	0	0.6	1	1.5	1
	no					3.1	3	4.2	3	3.5	6	4.5	3
	yes					44.8	43	43.7	31	43.9	75	56.1	37
	YES!					51.0	49	52.1	37	52.0	89	37.9	25
During the past 30 days, on the days you smoked, how many cigarettes did you smoke per day?	I did not smoke cigarettes during the past 30 days					72.6	69	61.3	38	68.9	111	72.3	47
	Less than 1 cigarette per day					10.5	10	11.3	7	10.6	17	12.3	8
	1 cigarette per day					5.3	5	11.3	7	7.5	12	7.7	5
	2 to 5 cigarettes per day					9.5	9	12.9	8	10.6	17	4.6	3
	6 to 10 cigarettes per day					0.0	0	1.6	1	0.6	1	1.5	1
	11 to 20 cigarettes per day					2.1	2	0.0	0	1.2	2	1.5	1
	More than 20 cigarettes per day					0.0	0	1.6	1	0.6	1	0.0	0
Do you think that ceremonial use of tobacco among American Indian people promotes cigarette smoking as a habit?	Definitely yes	n/a		n/a		18.8	18	19.0	12	19.1	31	21.5	14
	Probably yes	n/a		n/a		39.6	38	19.0	12	32.1	52	29.2	19
	Probably not	n/a		n/a		16.7	16	33.3	21	22.8	37	26.2	17
	Definitely not	n/a		n/a		25.0	24	28.6	18	25.9	42	23.1	15
If a kid smoked cigarettes in your neighborhood, would he or she be caught by the police?	NO!					35.4	34	38.6	22	36.9	58	23.4	15
	no					55.2	53	59.6	34	56.7	89	62.5	40
	yes					6.2	6	1.8	1	4.5	7	9.4	6
	YES!					3.1	3	0.0	0	1.9	3	4.7	3
If you wanted to get some methamphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?	Very hard					63.5	61	54.5	30	60.0	93	66.7	42
	Sort of hard					15.6	15	21.8	12	18.7	29	14.3	9
	Sort of easy					13.5	13	14.5	8	13.5	21	15.9	10
	Very easy					7.3	7	9.1	5	7.7	12	3.2	2
My family has clear rules about cigarette and tobacco use.	NO!					2.1	2	3.6	2	2.6	4	4.7	3
	no					11.6	11	25.0	14	16.1	25	14.1	9
	yes					40.0	38	33.9	19	38.7	60	54.7	35
	YES!					46.3	44	37.5	21	42.6	66	26.6	17

PNA Question	Response	2008				2010				2012			
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
During a typical week, how many times do all or most of your family that live in your home eat dinner together?	0					5.3	5	5.8	3			5.3	8
	1					5.3	5	3.8	2			4.6	7
	2					10.5	10	13.5	7			4.7	3
	3					7.4	7	21.2	11			6.2	4
	4					14.7	14	11.5	6			7.8	5
	5					18.9	18	9.6	5			20.3	13
	6					10.5	10	9.6	5			14.1	9
	All 7 days					27.4	26	25.0	13			10.9	7
If you drank ALCOHOL (beer, wine, or hard liquor) and not just a sip or taste in the past year, how did you USUALLY get it? (Choose all that apply.)	I did not drink alcohol in the past year					54.2	52	32.1	17			37.5	24
	I bought it myself with a fake ID					1.0	1	1.9	1			0.0	0
	I bought it myself without a fake ID					2.1	2	3.8	2			1.6	1
	I got it from someone I know age 21 or older					27.1	26	43.4	23			34.4	22
	I got it from someone I know under age 21					17.7	17	17.0	9			39.1	25
	I got it from my brother or sister					6.2	6	7.5	4			9.4	6
	I got it from home with my parents' permission					3.1	3	5.7	3			9.4	6
	I got it from home without my parents' permission					4.2	4	5.7	3			10.9	7
	I got it from another relative					10.4	10	7.5	4			3.1	2
	A stranger bought it for me					8.3	8	1.9	1			3.1	2
	I took it from a store or shop					3.1	3	0.0	0			0.0	0
	I got it from a party or from a keg	n/a		n/a		17.7	17	30.2	16			15.6	10
	Other					12.5	12	9.7	7			15.6	10

PNA Question	Response	2008				2010				2012									
						Grade 10	Grade 12		Total	Grade 10	Grade 12		Total						
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N						
ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS FOUND ON FORM 1																			
During the past 30 days, have you seen any of the following groups smoking cigarettes on school property? (Mark all that apply.)	Students					53.3	24	57.7	15		53.4	39	75.0	24	62.9	22		68.7	46
	Teachers					11.1	5	26.9	7		16.4	12	9.4	3	17.1	6		13.4	9
	Other people who work at school					11.1	5	15.4	4		12.3	9	28.1	9	17.1	6		22.4	15
	People who don't work at school					24.4	11	23.1	6		24.7	18	40.6	13	20.0	7		29.9	20
	I have not seen anybody smoking on school property					40.0	18	38.5	10		39.7	29	18.8	6	28.6	10		23.9	16
During the past 30 days, have you been with someone who was smoking? This could be at home, school, or any other place. (Mark all that apply.)	Yes, I was in the same room					44.4	20	51.9	14		47.3	35	46.9	15	42.9	15		44.8	30
	Yes, I was in a car					42.2	19	55.6	15		47.3	35	50.0	16	51.4	18		50.7	34
	No, I was not around anybody who smoked					35.6	16	22.2	6		29.7	22	28.1	9	31.4	11		29.9	20
Do you think cigarette companies target teens to replace smokers who die?	Definitely yes	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	31.8	14	32.0	8		31.0	22	25.8	8	34.3	12		30.3	20
	Probably yes	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	43.2	19	44.0	11		45.1	32	45.2	14	31.4	11		37.9	25
	Probably not	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	25.0	11	24.0	6		23.9	17	25.8	8	34.3	12		30.3	20
	Definitely not	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0	3.2	1	0.0	0		1.5	1
Not counting yourself, does anyone who lives in your home do the following? (Mark all that apply.)	Smoke cigarettes					55.6	25	48.1	13		54.1	40	53.1	17	60.0	21		56.7	38
	Chew tobacco, snuff, or dip					22.2	10	25.9	7		24.3	18	28.1	9	25.7	9		26.9	18
	No one smokes or chews tobacco in my home					37.8	17	33.3	9		35.1	26	34.4	11	25.7	9		29.9	20
During the past 30 days, how did you usually get your own chewing tobacco, snuff, or dip?	I did not use chew, snuff, or dip in the past 30 days					77.8	35	82.6	19		78.6	55	66.7	18	75.0	24		71.2	42
	I bought it in a store					4.4	2	17.4	4		8.6	6	3.7	1	12.5	4		8.5	5
	I got if from someone else					4.4	2	0.0	0		4.3	3	18.5	5	6.2	2		11.9	7
	I gave someone else money to buy it for me					2.2	1	0.0	0		1.4	1	7.4	2	6.2	2		6.8	4
	I stole it					2.2	1	0.0	0		1.4	1	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	I got it in some other way					4.4	2	0.0	0		2.9	2	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	A person 18 years old or older gave it to me					4.4	2	0.0	0		2.9	2	3.7	1	0.0	0		1.7	1
During the past 30 days, how did you usually get your own cigarettes?	I did not smoke cigarettes in the past 30 days					76.7	33	79.2	19		76.8	53	64.3	18	67.6	23		66.1	41
	I bought them in a store					7.0	3	12.5	3		8.7	6	0.0	0	20.6	7		11.3	7
	I got them from someone else					7.0	3	4.2	1		7.2	5	17.9	5	5.9	2		11.3	7
	I gave someone else money to buy them for me					4.7	2	0.0	0		2.9	2	7.1	2	2.9	1		4.8	3
	I stole them					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
	I got them in some other way					2.3	1	0.0	0		1.4	1	0.0	0	2.9	1		1.6	1
	A person 18 years old or older gave them to me					2.3	1	4.2	1		2.9	2	10.7	3	0.0	0		4.8	3
When you bought or tried to buy cigarettes in a store during the past 30 days, were you ever asked to show how old you were?	I did not buy cigarettes					88.6	39	72.0	18		83.1	59	90.3	28	70.6	24		80.0	52
	No, I was not asked to show proof of my age					6.8	3	4.0	1		5.6	4	6.5	2	11.8	4		9.2	6
	Yes, I was asked to show proof of my age					4.5	2	24.0	6		11.3	8	3.2	1	17.6	6		10.8	7

PNA Question	Response	2008				2010				2012									
						Grade 10	Grade 12		Total	Grade 10	Grade 12		Total						
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N						
ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS FOUND ON FORM 2																			
Is your use of alcohol or drugs causing problems in areas such as your feelings, emotions, family, friends, job, legal, school, health, financial status, or participation in athletic events?	I did not use alcohol or drugs					52.9	27	46.2	12		50.6	40	61.3	19	53.6	15		57.6	34
	No problem					35.3	18	38.5	10		36.7	29	25.8	8	35.7	10		30.5	18
	Slight problem					7.8	4	7.7	2		7.6	6	9.7	3	7.1	2		8.5	5
	Moderate problem					3.9	2	7.7	2		5.1	4	3.2	1	3.6	1		3.4	2
	Severe problem					0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0		0.0	0
In the past year, have you held a paying job while attending school?	No					84.3	43	50.0	13		73.4	58	83.9	26	78.6	22		81.4	48
	Yes, 20 hours or less per week					11.8	6	26.9	7		16.5	13	12.9	4	17.9	5		15.3	9
	Yes, more than 20 hours per week					3.9	2	23.1	6		10.1	8	3.2	1	3.6	1		3.4	2
Have you ever received an alcohol or drug related ticket?	No					88.2	45	80.8	21		86.1	68	90.3	28	89.3	25		89.8	53
	Yes					11.8	6	19.2	5		13.9	11	9.7	3	10.7	3		10.2	6
Now think about all the students in your grade at your school. How many of them do you think:																			
smoke one or more cigarettes a day?	None (0%)					2.0	1	3.8	1		2.5	2	15.6	5	10.3	3		13.1	8
	Few (1-10%)					11.8	6	19.2	5		13.9	11	12.5	4	10.3	3		11.5	7
	Some (11-30%)					21.6	11	19.2	5		22.8	18	6.2	2	17.2	5		11.5	7
	Half or less (31-50%)					13.7	7	11.5	3		12.7	10	34.4	11	24.1	7		29.5	18
	Half or more (51-70%)					23.5	12	11.5	3		19.0	15	21.9	7	27.6	8		24.6	15
	Most (71-90%)					23.5	12	19.2	5		21.5	17	9.4	3	6.9	2		8.2	5
	Almost all (91-100%)					3.9	2	15.4	4		7.6	6	0.0	0	3.4	1		1.6	1
drank alcohol sometime in the past month?	None (0%)					2.0	1	7.7	2		3.8	3	15.6	5	10.3	3		13.1	8
	Few (1-10%)					7.8	4	0.0	0		6.3	5	9.4	3	10.3	3		9.8	6
	Some (11-30%)					2.0	1	11.5	3		5.1	4	6.2	2	17.2	5		11.5	7
	Half or less (31-50%)					17.6	9	11.5	3		15.2	12	21.9	7	10.3	3		16.4	10
	Half or more (51-70%)					13.7	7	11.5	3		12.7	10	18.8	6	17.2	5		18.0	11
	Most (71-90%)					39.2	20	38.5	10		39.2	31	15.6	5	24.1	7		19.7	12
	Almost all (91-100%)					17.6	9	19.2	5		17.7	14	12.5	4	10.3	3		11.5	7
used marijuana sometime in the past month?	None (0%)					3.9	2	7.7	2		5.1	4	15.6	5	13.8	4		14.8	9
	Few (1-10%)					9.8	5	11.5	3		10.1	8	12.5	4	13.8	4		13.1	8
	Some (11-30%)					7.8	4	11.5	3		8.9	7	18.8	6	6.9	2		13.1	8
	Half or less (31-50%)					19.6	10	19.2	5		19.0	15	15.6	5	10.3	3		13.1	8
	Half or more (51-70%)					19.6	10	7.7	2		17.7	14	9.4	3	17.2	5		13.1	8
	Most (71-90%)					31.4	16	34.6	9		31.6	25	15.6	5	31.0	9		23.0	14
	Almost all (91-100%)					7.8	4	7.7	2		7.6	6	12.5	4	6.9	2		9.8	6
used an illegal drug in the past month (not including marijuana)?	None (0%)	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	17.6	9	30.8	8		22.8	18	29.0	9	34.5	10		31.7	19
	Few (1-10%)	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	27.5	14	30.8	8		29.1	23	35.5	11	34.5	10		35.0	21
	Some (11-30%)	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	27.5	14	15.4	4		22.8	18	12.9	4	10.3	3		11.7	7
	Half or less (31-50%)	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	9.8	5	11.5	3		10.1	8	12.9	4	10.3	3		11.7	7
	Half or more (51-70%)	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	7.8	4	7.7	2		7.6	6	3.2	1	10.3	3		6.7	4
	Most (71-90%)	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	7.8	4	0.0	0		5.1	4	3.2	1	0.0	0		1.7	1
	Almost all (91-100%)	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	2.0	1	3.8	1		2.5	2	3.2	1	0.0	0		1.7	1

PNA Question	Response	2008				2010				2012			
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
In your opinion, what percentage of parents gave a clear message about drug use to their children during the past three months?	None (0%)					3.9	2	11.5	3	6.3	5	19.4	6
	Few (1-10%)					17.6	9	30.8	8	21.5	17	25.8	8
	Some (11-30%)					31.4	16	26.9	7	30.4	24	9.7	3
	Half or less (31-50%)					17.6	9	7.7	2	15.2	12	19.4	6
	Half or more (51-70%)					11.8	6	7.7	2	10.1	8	9.7	3
	Most (71-90%)					9.8	5	3.8	1	7.6	6	6.5	2
	Almost all (91-100%)					7.8	4	11.5	3	8.9	7	9.7	3
Sometimes students have problems they talk to an adult about. Is there an adult in your life you can talk to about your problems? (Mark all that apply.)	No					15.7	8	11.5	3	15.2	12	15.6	5
	Parent					60.8	31	73.1	19	64.6	51	71.9	23
	Relative					41.2	21	53.8	14	45.6	36	43.8	14
	Youth leader (scouts, church, etc.)					5.9	3	7.7	2	7.6	6	12.5	4
	Teacher or counselor at school					9.8	5	19.2	5	12.7	10	3.1	1
	Family Doctor					0.0	0	3.8	1	1.3	1	6.2	2
	Other adult					27.5	14	26.9	7	27.8	22	28.1	9
In the past year, in which of the following activities have you PARTICIPATED?													
sports teams	No					27.1	13	8.0	2	20.0	15	27.6	8
	Yes					72.9	35	92.0	23	80.0	60	72.4	21
scouting	No					97.7	42	100.0	24	98.6	68	100.0	24
	Yes					2.3	1	0.0	0	1.4	1	0.0	0
boys and girls clubs	No					95.3	41	95.8	23	95.7	66	95.8	23
	Yes					4.7	2	4.2	1	4.3	3	4.2	1
4-H clubs	No					88.9	40	87.5	21	88.7	63	72.0	18
	Yes					11.1	5	12.5	3	11.3	8	28.0	7
service clubs (YMCA, FFA, DECA, etc.)	No					71.7	33	80.0	20	74.0	54	65.4	17
	Yes					28.3	13	20.0	5	26.0	19	34.6	9
other clubs or activities	No					39.1	18	30.8	8	36.5	27	40.0	12
	Yes					60.9	28	69.2	18	63.5	47	60.0	18

PNA Question	Response	2008				2010				2012			
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
How often do you use each of the following to get information about news and current events?													
Radio	Almost Every Day					32.7	16	32.0	8			42.6	26
	At Least Once a Week					24.5	12	12.0	3			18.0	11
	Once or Twice a Month					10.2	5	28.0	7			18.0	11
	A Few Times a Year					14.3	7	4.0	1			6.6	4
	Never					18.4	9	24.0	6			14.8	9
TV	Almost Every Day					48.0	24	48.0	12			55.0	33
	At Least Once a Week					22.0	11	16.0	4			16.7	10
	Once or Twice a Month					22.0	11	28.0	7			20.0	12
	A Few Times a Year					4.0	2	8.0	2			6.7	4
	Never					4.0	2	0.0	0			1.7	1
Newspaper	Almost Every Day					18.0	9	53.8	14			28.3	17
	At Least Once a Week					32.0	16	26.9	7			18.3	11
	Once or Twice a Month					32.0	16	11.5	3			33.3	20
	A Few Times a Year					8.0	4	3.8	1			13.3	8
	Never					10.0	5	3.8	1			6.7	4
Magazines	Almost Every Day					20.0	10	28.0	7			16.7	10
	At Least Once a Week					24.0	12	20.0	5			26.7	16
	Once or Twice a Month					26.0	13	24.0	6			25.0	15
	A Few Times a Year					22.0	11	16.0	4			21.7	13
	Never					8.0	4	12.0	3			10.0	6
How many hours do you estimate that you spend listening to the radio on an average DAY?	None					8.0	4	7.7	2			13.3	8
	Half-hour or less					46.0	23	34.6	9			35.0	21
	About one hour					14.0	7	19.2	5			20.0	12
	About two hours					20.0	10	15.4	4			15.0	9
	About three hours					6.0	3	7.7	2			5.0	3
	About four hours					0.0	0	3.8	1			3.3	2
	Five hours or more					6.0	3	11.5	3			8.3	5
How much TV do you estimate you watch on an average WEEKDAY?	None					8.2	4	0.0	0			9.8	6
	Half-hour or less					14.3	7	8.0	2			11.5	7
	About one hour					26.5	13	12.0	3			13.1	8
	About two hours					22.4	11	24.0	6			24.6	15
	About three hours					6.1	3	20.0	5			13.1	8
	About four hours					6.1	3	12.0	3			9.8	6
	Five hours or more					16.3	8	24.0	6			18.0	11

PNA Question	Response	2008				2010				2012			
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
How much TV do you estimate you watch on an average WEEKEND (both Saturday and Sunday Combined)?	None					8.0	4	0.0	0	5.3	4	10.3	3
	Less than 1 hour					16.0	8	8.3	2	13.2	10	13.8	4
	1-2 hours					14.0	7	25.0	6	18.4	14	6.9	2
	3-4 hours					26.0	13	20.8	5	23.7	18	34.5	10
	5-6 hours					14.0	7	20.8	5	17.1	13	10.3	3
	7-8 hours					10.0	5	0.0	0	6.6	5	13.8	4
	9 hours or more					12.0	6	25.0	6	15.8	12	10.3	3
VALIDITY QUESTIONS													
On how many occasions (if any) have you: used phenoxydine (pox, px, breeze) in your lifetime?	0 occasions					100.0	96	100.0	68	100.0	167	100.0	65
	1 to 2					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	3 to 5					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
used phenoxydine (pox, px, breeze) during the past 30 days?	0 occasions					100.0	96	100.0	68	100.0	168	100.0	65
	1 to 2					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	3 to 5					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
How honest were you in filling out this survey?	I was very honest					76.8	73	80.4	41	78.7	118	58.1	36
	I was honest pretty much of the time					23.2	22	13.7	7	19.3	29	30.6	19
	I was honest some of the time					0.0	0	3.9	2	1.3	2	8.1	5
	I was honest once in a while					0.0	0	2.0	1	0.7	1	3.2	2
	I was not honest at all					0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0